# The Diary of the Rev. Robert Knopwood, 1805-1808\*

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#### JANUARY 1807

Thursday C.S. New Year	1	at 10 the morning cool & rain is very much wanting the grass all dried up and the Country on Fire by the Natives at 1 p.m. I waited upon the Lt. Govnr my Men came down the River from Hunting in the Eve a little Rain Lt. Henderson was put under an arrest for ungentlemanlike conduct by Capt Johnson
Friday C.S. Longtown	2	am this morn I sat upon business at my House at home all the day $ \\$
Saturday C.S. South	3	am at home all the day till 3 p.m. walkd out to Mr. Bowdens—Capt. Johnson came home with me
Sunday C.S. Leedlow	4	am my not being sufficiently recovered Divine Service was not performd—at 4 p.m. I dind with the Lt. Govnr
Monday C.S. Luton	5	At home till 2 p.m. when calld upon Capt. Johnson Mr Bowden & Lt Lord calld in the Morning this day began Wheat Harvest at the Govmt Farm
Tuesday C.S. Limington	6	at 8 a.m. I walkd with the Govnr to the Farm where we Breakfasted and returnd home about 12 at 8 it began to Rain $\frac{1}{2}$ past 10 a very fine shower and very dark
Wed. C.S. Cheshir <b>e</b>	7	the morning fine after the Rain. at 11 I went across the Water and killd three snipes came home late to dinner
		January 1807
Thursday C.S. Kent	8	am at 5 I got up and went to the Govmt Farm to see them Reep and returnd to Breakfast at 12 waited upon the Lt Govnr

Prepared for publication by W. H. Hudspeth and S. Angel from the original manuscript in the possession of Miss Mabel Hookey, Rokeby, Tasmania.

Friday C.S. Essex	9	am at 9 G. P. Harris Esq Breakfasted with me at 11 I sat upon the bench and was detaind there on business till 3 p.m.
Saturday C.S. Malpas	10	am at 9 Mr. Harris Breakfasted with me and we walkd to the farm upon business in the Eve I calld upon Mrs and Mr Groves, was taken ill at night
Sunday C.S. Manchester	11	am at 11 performd Divine Service and was obliged to go to bed as soon as it was over, 4 p.m. I dind with his Honor the Govnr—Performd Divine Service at the Carpenters shop
Monday C.S. Mansfield At 9 I married Mr Cockrells daughter to Mr Littlefield settlers	12	am at 11 I went to the Court and sat upon some prisoners that had killd a Goat, found them Guilty and Sentenced North, Long, Vasey to receive 500 Lashes and Cruse and Briscoe 300 for absenting themselves from the Colony Capt Johnson Lieut Breedon Mr Bowden & Mr Fosbrook came to the Court to hear the trial very unwell the Settlers and people very busey in Harvest—
Tuesday C.S. Margate	13	am at home all the day unwell
		January 1807
Wednesday C.S. Marlow	14	am at home all the day
Thursday C.S. Maryport	15	am at 10 I went to Risdon and found Mr Mountgarrets House burnt to the ground by Rush and Hunter, received the information from Gadsby a prisoner who was at work at Mr Clarks Farm
Friday C.S. Matock	16	am upon business all the morn at Court and all the Civil officers came to Court Stayd at home the remainder of the day
Saturday C.S. Midhurst	17	am at 8 I went down the River afishing sell five to the Hills near my House.
Sunday C.S. Middleton	18	am at 11 performd Divine Service. 5 p.m. dind with Captain Johnson and bought a dog name Chance gave
		him £25 for it
		January 1807

Tuesday C.S. Milford	20	am at 11 I took a walk with my Gun did not see a Kangarro, the Country so lately set fire to by the natives. at 6 p.m. we had a moderate shower of rain my men cut a little Wheat
Wed. C.S. Minehead	21	am at home all the day busy in Harves this Eve we had a little Rain
Thursday C.S. Modbury	22	am at five I went out afishing and had very good success came home to Breakfast at home all the day busy in harvest 5 p.m. we had Thunder at a distance
Friday C.S. Monmouth	23	am at 5 went out afishing had very good Success. at 11 waited upon his Honor the Lt Govnr Sat upon the bench, returnd home at 1 p.m. busy in harvest Mrs. M. C birthday = 24 octate
Saturday C.S. Montrose	24	am at 6 I went out afishing had very good success returnd home at 9.11 we had Thunder at a distance many of the farmers have got most of their corn in
		January 1807
Sunday C.S. Moreton	25	am at 11 performd Divine Service at 4 p.m. I dind with the Lt Govnr. we got exceedingly Merry
Monday C.S. Needham	26	am at 11 sat upon the bench to try Archers (?) for mealing some corn belonging to Government this aft had a fine shower of Rain
Tuesday C.S. Newberry	27	am at home all day sent 3 men out aKangarroing busy about the Corn
Wednes C.S. Newmarket	28	am this morn Engaged a man to break up some Stubble ground, walkd to the Farm upon business Watts a Prisoner was taken. wounded a Marine and got away
Thursday C.S. Newpork	29	am at home all day busy about my Corn and in my Garden. in the Eve I took a walk with my Gun and was lost did not get home till late at night
Friday C.S. Northhampton	30	am at 12 calld upon the Govnr and stayd some time, at home else all day got some more corn cut the Country all on fire by the Natives Capt Johnson calld upon me
Saturday C.S. Northhampton	31	At home all the day

#### THE KNOPWOOD DIARY

Feb. Sunday	1	am at 11 performd Divine Service 4 p.m. I dind with the Govnr at 6 Mr Collins Boat came up the River Cape Barren where they had been aseeling since September killd 2000 Seals
		February 1807
Monday C.S. Oakampton	2	am This morn got all my wheat in my barn and my men came down the River no success in Kangarroing
Tuesday C.S. Olney	3	am employd all day in getting up Potatoes Jones was taken at Risdon by Mr. Clark absent on the 1 of Oct. 1806
Wed. C.S. Orford	4	am at 8 I went out ashooting and Kild a Couple of Ducks very bad success in fishing
Thursday C.S. Ormskirk	5	am at home all the day, Busy in breaking up land for Wheat $$
Friday C.S. Otley	6	am Capt Johnson calld upon me and I walkd home with $\mathop{\text{\rm him}}\nolimits$
Saturday C.S. Overton	7	am at 11 I dischard My Man Gains for ill treating my dogs and took Groves man in his stead
Sunday C.S. Oxford	8	am at 11 performd Divine Service at 4 p.m. I dind with His Honor the Lt. Govnr. Sent Stokes and 2 Men out with my Dogs.
		February 1807
Monday C.S. Parkgate	9	am at 11 engaged upon the Bench trying some Prisoners At 1 p.m. waited upon the Govnr upon some Business this day laid the foundation of my new room
Tuesday C.S. Pembroke	10	am at 11 I walkd to the Govmt farm upon business and at $\frac{1}{2}$ past 3 p.m. I dind with the Lt. Govnr at the Farm walkd home with him at $\frac{1}{2}$ past 7 and took tea with him
Wed. C.S. Penrith	11	am at home all the day. at 4 p.m. Lieut Laycock of the New South Wales Regt and 4 Men armd arrivd here by land from the Settlement at Pt Dalrymple. they were 9 days

from the Settlement but 7 walking it the first party that have ever came from Pt. Dalrymple he came to inform this Govnr of the distress of that settlement. We can

afford no relief

Thursday C.S. Penzance 12 am at home all the morn. busey at my Garden 2 p.m. I took a walk with my Gun did not kill anything

Friday C.S. Laycock 13 am at 11 I sat upon the Bench at least 20 people came there upon business, which detaind me till 4 p.m.

February 1807

#### Saturday C.S. Perth

this aft I Buried Robert Waring One of Mr Fosbrooks men that hunted for him, he was forced from the hut by the Natives which came in great number to him they took the man some distance from the Hut and one of the party throwd a Spear at him which entered his side. He pulld it out and on the natives going to pick it up to Spear him again, He shot the Native and killd him. They all went away and left him and with great difficulty he got to the first falls where he met with a boat which brought him to Hobart Town his death was caused by the Spears entering his side. At 4 p.m. Capt Johnson Lieut Laycock and self dind with the Govnr

#### Sunday C.S. Petersfield

15 am at 11 performd Divine Service attended by all the Military Lt Govnr Lt Laycock &c &c.

#### Monday C.S. Return

am at 9 I sent for Guest the Principal Blacksmith to have my churn finisd by order of the Lt Govnr he said that he had no Charcoal nor has any work been done for 9 days owing to Clark the principal burner having permission to go aKangarroing he lives servt to Richd Clark and gives him 50£ per annum Guest informd me that he should not have any ch,coal till Friday next Clark having permission to be out. at 9 Lt Laycock and his men left Hobart Town in a Govmt Boat to Herdsmans Cove. the day very hot

February

#### Tuesday C.S. Petworth

.7 am at home all the day bust in getting my Ground hoed up the day very hot

#### Wed. C.S. Dock

18 am this day very hot scarce able to Stir out we have not had any rain for a very long time no grass and the Country on Fire by the Natives who were very troublesome to the men out aKangarroing—the Colony in very great distress for wheat which is six pounds per bushell and potatoes 15s per lb.

A strong Sea Breeze

Thursday C.S. Poole 19 am at home all the day a strong Sea Breeze

Friday C.S. Portsmouth	20	am at 11 sat upon the Bench to try a Prisoner which was sent in from the Farm this Eve Henry Hakin returned from going part of the way with Lt Laycock to Pt Dalrymple the wr very hot. we had a very small shower of rain this Eve—Sea Breeze strong
Saturday C.S. Prescott	21	am at home all the day at 12 Capt Johnson calld upon me 2 p.m. the Govnr calld upon me at the Cottage strong Sea Breeze
		February 1807
Sunday C.S. Putney	22	am at 11 Performd Divine Service the day at home all the day till 4 p.m. when I dind with the Govnr
Monday C.S. Radnor	23	am at 11 confind Stokes my Man for insolence afterwards sat upon the Bench to try Coward and Terret for gambling on the Lords Day at home the remainer
Tuesday C.S. Ramsey	24	am at 12 waited upon the Lt Govnr and informd him of Stokes conduct. he begd of me not to punish him The distress of the Colony very great Meat 3s. 6d per lb very small fish 2/- per dozen, the flathead which are by much the most plentiful in the River. Wheat not to be obtaind at 6£ per Bushell and Barley 5£ per Bushell—Salt Pork 2s/6d and 3s per lb Potatoes 1s.6d per lb Rio Tobacco £2.10 per lb and very difficult to be obtaind. Sugar very coarse at 1£ per lb not a peice of lump Sugar in the Colony
Wed. C.S. Reading	25	am at 11 I walkd to the Farm and see my Goats at Mr. Hayses, came home at 4 p.m. the day very warm but Eve cold no rain.
Thursday C.S. Retford	26	am this morn I got my Goats home from Mr. Hayses, and went out afishing. no success, 2 p.m. His Hon the Lt Gov. come and walkd in the garden
		Feb. 1807
Friday C.S. Ringwood	27	am the day very windy. Williams appointed stock keeper whose brother is a magistrate at Malborough in Wiltshire
Saturday C.S. Ripley	28	am at home all the day Mr Fosbrooks and Shipmans Kangarro Hunters drove in by the Natives they took the Kangarro from them. Mr. Bowdens men drove by the Natives and George Brewer speared by them. the Men left Brewer behind
Sunday C.S. St. David	1	March 1807 am at 11 performd Divine Service. this morn we had a little Rain, at home all the day

#### Monday C.S. Rochester

2 am at 9 Mr Harris Breakfasted with me afterwards walkd to the Farm there met all the Settlers upon business concerning a Public Road. 4 p.m. we returnd this aft my man Richardson came in from Kangarroing he brought 80 w t and left Earl and Kemp in the bush he informd me that on Saturday morn about 9 a.m. He and Earl were out with the Dogs and that the Natives to the number of 60 came down to them throwing stones and shaking their spears at them. One man came forward to Richardson and was going to spear him, but he shot him another came to Earl he killd him my men immediately made up the Hill for fear the Natives should surround them and kill them and Dogs. The two Natives

#### March 1807

that my men shot, the others they took away, and made a very large Fire for the purpose of Burning the dead. the Natives have been very troublesome for a long time, but not so desperate as lately, no doubt but they have killd Brewer. The Natives endeavour to keep the Men and Dogs in the vallies that they may throw stones at them which they do with great force and exactness

#### Tuesday C.S. Romford

3 am at home all the day collecting some seeds—Garden seeds.
Waited upon the Lt Govnr—

# Wed. C.S. Romsey

4 am at home all the day 7 p.m. Lt. Henderson came down the River and gave infermation that a ship was seen coming up the River. 8 the Lt Govnernor sent a Boat down at 9 it returnd saying that they could not find one, it cast a general damp upon the whole Colony

## Thursday C.S. Forrest

am at Daylight Lieut Lord took his boat and went down the River, on going observd a Brig laying in Kangarro Bay made sail to her. at sunrise she fird a Gun the whole of the Prisoners were so rejoiced that they gave three cheers at 8 a boat came from her, with Captain Forrest who had the Sydney the Brigs name Dutches of York from India in 2 Months passage. Capt Forrest in going to India in the Sydney had the Misfortune to run his ship upon a Reef of Rocks lost the ship and Himself and 49 men took to the launch and long boat and with difficulty in 49 days reach Amboina, at 1 p.m. I went on boat the Dutches of York 3 Capt Forrest and self came on shore and at 4 Capt Johnson Forrest and self dind with the Lt Govnr.

at 7 she made sail to come into this bay at 10 she arrivd (?) and saluted with 11 guns

#### March 1807

#### Friday C.S. Arrival

6 am at home all day the people employd in getting things from the ship at 5 p.m. I dind at Lt Lords but was very unwell was obliged to come away very early

# THE KNOPWOOD DIARY

	Saturday C.S.	7	am at 9 took a walk with Capt. Johnson and Forrest 12 the Govnr and self with Mrs P. went on board Capt Forrests ship and took Tiffin. We stayd there some time. a quantity of spirits was landed and almost everybody was drunk
at time!	Sunday C.S. Rugby	8	am at 11 the Lt Govnr and self with Capt Forres took a walk Divine service was not performd—
	Rugby		unwell that I could not dine at Capt Johnson
	Monday C.S. Rye	9	am this day a quantity of spirits was landed I got 223 gall from the ship and many things unwell that I could not dine at Mr Bowdens
	Tuesday C.S. St Albans	10	am at 11 I went on board the Dutches of York, 5 p.m. Capt. Johnson Lt Lord Lt Breedon Capt Forrest Lt Rankin Mr Fosbrook Mr Janson and Mr Bowden dind with me
			March 1807
	Wed. C.S. St. Ives	11	am at 1 p.m. Mr Bowden and self went on Board. at 5 p.m. I dind at Mr Fosbrooks and met the same party
	Thursday C.S. Saltash	12	am at home all day
	Friday C.S. Salthill	13	am this morn I took a long walk with my Gun at 5 p.m. I dind with Mr Janson and met Mr Fosbrooke Bowden Lt Lord
	Saturday C.S.	14	am at home writing 2 p.m. waited upon the Govnr
	Sunday C.S. Selkirk	15	am Divine Service was not performd, being busy in clearing the Ship at 10 p.m. we had a fine Shower of Rain which we had not had for 5 months in the Eve I hurt myself violently with a fall from my steps of the Door
			March 1807
	Monday C.S.	16	am very ill all Day
.•	Shaftsbury		
	Tuesday C.S. Dublin	17	am St. Patricks Day the Colours were hoisted on Hunters Island very ill till the day with a pain of the side from my fall. Lt Govnr sent frequently to know how I was—
<u> </u>	$egin{array}{c} \operatorname{Wed.} \ \operatorname{C.S.} \end{array}$	18	At home all the day very unwell

Mr Hapley
Mr Harris
Mr Bate was
detaind a
little time by
the Patrol
because they could
not give the Counter
Sign

some of the Prisoners that were aKangaroing at 9 My Man Richardson came home having been absent 19 days. He gave information that the Natives had nearly killd him and Dogs. the Govnrs People were out and fell in with them when a Battle ensued and they Killd one of the Natives. the Natives killd one of the Dogs it is very dangerous to be out alone, for fear of them. they are so hardend that they do not mind being shot at.

#### April 1807

Monday C.S. Arrival am at 11 I waited upon the Govnr. Capt Johnson was with him, as I went into the room Mr. Bate and Mr Harris came out, The Govnr Informd me that Russell (a free man) was to be tryd for breaking into John Wilkin-sons House. and that Smith a Prisoner that Mr Bate had confind was in the Watch House. The Govnr informd me that both Mr Bate and Mr Harris told him they would never send for the C. Sign either to me or to Lt Lord. the orders are that nobody should pass without it. he further said that Mr B. would not come into court and deliver his complaint in confining the Prisoners. When I went to Court I desired McCarty to inform Mr Bate that I was setting, and if he had anything to bring forward respecting the Prisoners he had confind I would attend to it. Mr B. said he did not know there would be a Court that morn but he would come directly, he came and delived his Deposition. at 7 p.m. a strange Boat came up the River, and brought the Cap of the Ship Aurora which lays in Frederic Henry bay. 11 Mr Bate was confind in the Guard House by Rey one of the Royal M. and a Patrole on Duty. the Eve very cold. A cask of Pork and 12 Bushells of wheat was found planted in the Bush near Mansfields a Settler who came and gave information of it to the Govnr who sent men and seizd it

Tuesday C.S. Moorick 21 am at 9 the weather very cold blowing hard from the N.W. with Rain. At 3 p.m. Thunder from the N.W. at home all the morning busey in my Garden preparing ground for Cabbage Plants &c. much rain in the Eve.

Wed. C.S. Milford 22 am this morn after Breakfast I took my Gun and a Man and walkd to Peters Farm which I had not yet seen before shot some wattle Birds in the Eve wind Blowing hard. Sow'd onion seed this day—

# April 1807

Thursday C.S. St George am Blowing a Gale of wind this morn at home all the day. the Barn that Nichols valued at Capt Sladens for £350 was blown down. the barn cost Capt S. £30 and that paid in property at a great price.

Friday C.S. Uxbridge	24	am this morn waited upon the Govnr and afterwards Sat at Court. The day very cold. 8 p.m. a party of the Patrole went across the river to take the bush rangers but Blackford gave them information of their coming.
Saturday C.S. St Helens	25	am the morning very cold at 10 the Govr sent for me and shod me a letter which Mr Fosbrook had found of a most alarming nature of Robbing the Stores and if detected to set fire to the thatch. Afterwards I sat upon the bench and tried Coller Blackford Cammel 3 of the Boats Crews who went and gave information to the bushrangers the Eve before that they were after them—the day very cold and blowing hard from the N. West, at home all the aft sowd Turnip Seed.
Sunday C.S. Wakefield	26	am The morn very cold and blowing hard from the N. West at 12 I waited upon the Lt. Govnr respecting the Letter which was found 2 p.m. a Military Guard was placed upon the Island. 4 p.m. I dind with the Lt. Govnr.
Monday C.S. Walden	27	am this day blowing a Gale of wind at home all the day busey in the Garden in the Eve do $Wr$
		April 1807
Tuesday C.S. Ware	28	am the wr very fine after the Gale at 9 sent for the Bakers and reduced the price of Bread a fine Loaf 2 lbs for 4s before 5s afterwards walkd to the Gvmt Farm killd 6 wattle Birds, sowd Parsely seed the Eve Rain, sent my men out after crayfish to Brown River
Wed. C.S. Warwick	29	am The Morning very fine after the rain. At home all the morning Lt. James MacCauley went out to try his New Bitch. my men came home with Crayfish some very large about 3 Dozen and some Perch
Thursday C.S. Whatton	30	am at 11 I sent the Lt Govnr some Crayfish Capt Johnson and self took a long walk 1 p.m. very fine Rain
		May
Friday C.S. Welford	1	am at 11 upon Business and afterwards calld upon the Lt Govnr. the Aurora whaler came and anchord in Ralphs Bay Cap Merrith
Saturday C.S. Wells	2	am at 12 waited upon the Govnr at home the remainder of the day planting cabbages and sowing seeds after the Rain Lt Lord and Mr Bowden went on board the Aurora
Sunday C.S.	3	am Divine Service was not performd the wr being very uncertain for Rain  This Eve came home my Dog Ponto who has been absent

since the first of April

1805-1808

Monday C.S.  $4\,$  am upon business all the morn afterwards busey in the Garden

Weymouth

Tuesday C.S. Whitby 5 am this morn I waited upon the Govnr who was very ill.
1 p.m. I Xnd Sergt Thorns 2 children Lt. Breedon stood for one. at home all day getting my new rooms Tiled &c &c and busey in the Garden ½ past 8 Rain.

May 1807

Wed.
Whitby

6 am at home all the morning in the Eve I went out and at ½ past 11 three men with their faces blackd came to my House and was challenged by Moffart my man, they went away

Thursday C.S. Wilton and at 3 a.m. came again when Moffat shot at one of them Chishole the Patrole see the three men but could not get them. at home all the day at 11 p.m. some men came again when my three Men went out but the Night was so dark they could not see them. Capt. Johnson and Mr Lord calld upon me

Friday C.S. Windsor 8 am at 7 this morn Mr. Blinkworth a Settler came with his Six Men sowd and chippd in 2 acres of wheat at 11 calld upon the Govnr and tryd Ann Benchs for taking an apron sentenced her to six Months to Govnt Work. Mr Blinkworth dind with me busey all the day after the men at 7 Mr. Blinkworth man was confind in the Guard House by Capt Johnson I went to him and had him liberated

May 1807

Saturday C.S. Witney

this day I finished all my wheat and a little Barley 9 am at home all the morning busey with the Men sowing and Chipping in the wheat and sowd some Barley at 11 information that a large ship was standing up the River this day I gave McCauley 4 acres of Ground to cultivate at 7 p.m. anchored in the Bay the Elizabeth whaler Capt Bunker from Pt Jackson belonging to the House of Bennet and Co London she was from England 18 months has been off the coast of New Zealand

Sunday C.S. Bunker 0 am at 12 calld upon the Lt Govnr. at 2 p.m. Capt Johnson, Lt. Lord Capt Bunker & Capt Meerick calld upon me.

Monday C.S. Supply 11 am at home all the morn 5 p.m. I dind with Mr. Janson met Mr. Harris Bowden Fosbrook Lt. Breedon

Tuesday C.S.

12 am at home all the day busey about my Garden and House

Woodbridge

Wed. C.S. Woodstock	13	at home all the morning 5 p.m. Capt Johnson Lt Lord Capt Bunker Capt. Merrith Mr Janson Mr Bowden Mr Fosbrook dind with me
		May 1807 .
Thursday C.S. Worcester	14	am at 10 I went to the Island to see some Pork condemned
Friday C.S. Wye		am employd upon the Bench all the morn afterwards at ome busey in the Garden planting
Saturday C.S. Yarmouth	16	am This morn the Govnr sent for me to try Garret a prisoner for purchasing stolen Property from the ship Elizabeth Capt Bunker at 1 p.m. I went on board to take some refreshment with Capt. Bunker. the Night very cold
Sunday C.S. York	17	am at 12 I waited upon the Lt Govnr the day very cold and the mountain was covd with Snow. In the Eve Mr & Mrs Groves drank Tea with me
Monday C.S. Wymondham	18	am this morn busey upon the bench. At 12 I waited upon the Lt Govnr Captain Bunker and Capt. Merrick calld upon me Xtaind Mr Blinkworth little Girl Capt. Johnson went down the River saild the Elizabeth Capt, Bunker to Frederic Henry Bay a whaling.
		May 1807
Tuesday C.S. Queen Charlotte	19	am at home all the Day sowing Barley in the Mr & Mrs McCauley came to live at my House theirs under repair at 2 p.m. Mr Janson & Mr Bowden calld upon me
Wednesday C.S. Camden	20	am at 12 waited upon the Lt Govnr at 1 calld upon $Mr$ Bowden
Thursday C.S. Dublin	21	am this Morn Lt Lord and self had a dispute respecting the stock at 12 I waited upon the Lt Govnr whom Lt Lord said he would mention what passed, the Govnr sent for him and we made it up there
Friday C.S. Moira	22	am upon business all the morning. Mr Harris and Mr Hopley attended having confind two prisonrs for Laughing at them, the day very wet. at home all the aft Capt Johnson returnd from down the River
Saturday C.S. Wentworth	23	am This morn I got up very early to shoot Wattle Birds found only one, which I killd at 1 p.m. calld upon Capt Johnson and meet Capt Merreth and Lt Lord at his House
Sunday C.S. Howick	24	am at home all the Day, the mountain covrd with Snow and a very severe frost this morning

Monday C.S. Erskine the 1st whale killd by a Mr Bunker am this morn the Lt Govnr sent for me to settle the business between Henry Hays and Edward Miller free settlers respecting the damage that Millers Piggs had done to Martha Hays corn which was settled to the satisfaction of all parties and approved by His Honor the Lt. Govnr. At home the remr of the day.

May 1807

Tuesday C.S. Althope 26 am at home all the Day busey in my Garden.

Wed. C.S. Lansdowne 27 am at 11 the Lt. Govnr sent for me upon business at 1 Mr Bowden calld and stayd till late.

Thursday C.S. Lennox 28 am at 11 calld upon Mr. Fosbrook and Mr. Janson afterwards killd some Wattle Birds.

Friday C.S. King 29 am at 9 I breakfasted with Mr Bowden and we walkd to his Farm to see his stock about 5½ miles from Hobart Town they were out at a distance near Faulkerners distance from Hobart Town 7½ or 8 miles. We return home to dinner at 5 p.m. the Eve very wet and blowing hard

Saturday C.S. Success 30 am blowing very hard at 11 the Aurora and Elizabeth anchord near the town blowing so very hard 12 I waited upon the Lt Govnr and in the aft Capt Merrick and Capt Bunker came up to Hobart Town.

Sunday C.S. Sidmouth am at 7 Capt Merrick went on board the Aurora and at 11 seeing a whale he went after it with only one boat he struck her and when she rose again he put another Iron into her, she then turned and struck the boat and stove it, that they were obliged to cut the ropes, which held the whale the boat filld so fast that they were obliged to hang on their oars in that dreadful state they continued 5 hours One man was knockd over when the whale struck the Boat and went down at 1 p.m., another one of the men died in the Boat and at 2 another died. Capt. Merrick and 2 Men continued in the Boat with the water up to their waists till a boat from the Elizabeth came to their assistance and when they arrived they were very near going down they were 5 hours in the water expecting every moment that the Boat would part with them-and had not the Boat fortunately arrived every soul must have perishd as they were so deep in the water and they began to be stiff with the cold water

Monday C.S. 1 June 1807

am at 11 the Lt Govnr sent for me and requested that I would bury 2 Men from the Aurora Capt Merrick, at 12 4 Boats came up the River 3 from Capt Mc. and the other from Capt Bunkers towing the bodies of the deseasd in the Bd they landed at the Waff and the Bodies were attended to the Grave by Capt Merrick as chief morner and Capt Bunker Mr Collins and the crew of both ships &c Capt Johnson Lt Lord G. P. Harris Esgre. at 1 p.m. the corps was put into the ground afterwards we all went to Lt Lords and took refreshment when Capt Merrick informed me of the melancholly sceine which took place he said that when he struck the second Iron into the whale that she came up and in cutting her flukes off she went down rose immediately and cut the stern of the boat off one man immediately went down they then cut the stear oar in halves and keept padling with it by which means Capt M. and his boatshearer preservd their lives.

June 1807

#### Tuesday C.S. Spencer

2 am at home all the Day this my Birth day aged 44. In the Eve I gave my men Spirits Shaffart made me a very excellent Cake with the Letters upon it The Rev. R. K. Capt Bunker in the Elizabeth sald for Frederic Henry Bay.

Wed. C.S. Pole 3 am at home all the Day the wr very cold. Capt. Merrick in the Aurora a whaler saild for Frederick Henry Bay whaling

# Thursday C.S. King George

4 am at 8 The Colours were hoised on Hunters Island at 1 the Royal Marines fired three Vollies and a Royal Salute was fird from the ordinance. 5 pm Capt Johnson Lt Lord Lt. Breedon and self dind with His Honor the Lt. Govnr and a very Excellent Dinner we had The morning there was a very severe frost the Ground I never see so white before, the Day very cold and evening

Friday C.S. Clarence 5 am very unwell with a bad cold 2 p.m. Capt Johnson calld upon me The Eve very cold

Saturday C.S. Kent 6 am The morning a severe frost at home all day very unwell. The Lt Govnr sent to know how I was

Sunday C.S. Sussex 7 am The morn very fine, at home all the Day unwell.

June 1807

Monday C.S. Sophia	8	am at 11 I sat upon the Bench to try Salmon and Davis for cutting Broderic a man of Mr. Collins no proof against them I liberated them—unwell
Tuesday C.S. Russell	9	am at home all the day & past 11 p.m. Sargt McCauley with a party of Royal Marines went down to Ralphs Bay in search of the Bush Rangers infermation had been given to the Lt Govnr that they were at the Lime Burners by Capt Johnsons servt with whom they were with the day before, and they robbd the boat of everything and put her affoat.
Wednesday C.S. Sheriden	10	am the morning very fine but cold at 1 p.m. calld upon Mr Fosbrook afterwards took a walk at 7 Wolly one of the Marines that went away with Sargt McCauley returnd to my house and informed me that he had landed the party below the Charcoal Burners
Thursday C.S. Minto	11	am at home all day the Wr very cold. Mrs. Bean came to work for Mr McCauley
Friday C.S. Sullivan 2 loafs of Bread	12	am the Morn evry fine at 1 p.m. I went across the River and at 5 returnd to Dinner. 7 Sargt McCauley returnd from after the Bush rangers and unsuccessful the information that was given to the Lt. Govnr was void of foundation. Capt Johnsons man Brown see them and supplied them with Bread and rice
		June 1807 V. D. Land
Saturday C.S. Carysfort	13	am at home all the day information was given that a ship was come into the river and anchord in Storm bay Passage
Sunday C.S. HUMPHREY	14	am at 12 Mr. Humphry landed from the Albion whaler Capt Richardson at home all the day at 7 p.m. Mr. Humphry call upon me
Monday C.S. Albion	15	am very unwell at 6 p.m. I dind with Lt. Lord to commemorate his Birthday and met Capt Johnson Lt Breedon Mr Janson Mr Bowden Mr Fosbrook G. P. Harris Esqr at 9 I came away so unwell
Tuesday C.S. Temple	16	am at home all the day unwell Lt Lord calld upon me-
Wed. C.S. Albemarle	17	am at home all the day the wr very cold

# THE KNOPWOOD DIARY

Thursday C.S. Townsend	18	am at home all the day very unwell
Townsend		
Friday C.S. Bond	19	am at home till 5 p.m. then dind with Mr Janson and met Lt Lord Mr Humphrey Mr. Bowden Foshrook Harris Lt Breedon very cold and severe Wr
Saturday C.S. Garrow	20	am took a walk to the Farm with Mr Bowden he came and took refreshment before we went out
		June 1807 V.D.Land
Sunday C.S. Deal	21	am the wr very cold I have been unwell since the 2nd June at 5 p.m. dind with Mr. Bowden and met Capt Johnson Lt. Lord Lt Breedon Mr Fosbrook and Mr Humphrey came home at 8 very unwell, a very severe Frost this Eve—
Monday C.S.	22	am The morn very Severe Frost upon business all the morn Mrs McCauley very unwell, at 2 p.m. Mr & Mrs Blinkworth came to see her, dind and stayd all night Mr Fosbrook Mr. Janson calld upon me. I calld upon Mr Lord. Mr Bowden cald and took refreshment
Tuesday C.S. Hythe	23	am This morn Mr Fosbrook and self calld upon the Lt. Govnr afterwards upon Lt. Lord with Mr Fosbrook in the Eve very severe Gale from the S. West This day finished 2 Beds of early Potatoes.
Wed. C.S.	24	am blowing very hard at home all the day not well
Thursday C.S. Weldon	25	am Mr. Bowden came to see me the wr very cold went to Mr Collins on business at a Quarter past 10 p.m. Lieut Ranking of the 75 Regt. departed this life, he came from India with Capt Forrest and went to Sydney from hence and returnd with Capt Bunker to take his passage to England.
Friday C.S. Wellow	26	am this morn upon business on the Bench tried Plunket and Wasey two Bushrangers came in this morning early sentenced each 400 Lashes
Saturday C.S. Matloch	27	am 11 I went with the Govnr to attend the Punishment of Plunket and Wasey and 3 more men for neglect of Duty. 2 p.m. I Buried Lt Rankin of the 75 Regt. the Lt Govnr Lt. Lord Mr. Janson Mr. Bowden and Mr Collins attended the Funeral carried by 6 Marines
		June
Sunday C.S.	28	am at home all the morning 4 p.m. I dind with the Lt Govnr the day very cold

1805-1808

#### Monday 29 am at 12 a court of Inquiry set upon the conduct of C.S. Mr. H. by order of His Honor the Lt. Govnr the following Warwick members sat Capt. Johnsom Lt. Lord Rev. R. K. Mr. Janson Mr. Bowden at ½ past 3 the court adjourned till I sat upon the Bench to try some bush Rangers Tuesday am at 12 a Court of enquiry sat by order of His Honor C.S. the Lt Govnr to inquire into the conduct of Mr H wich Hull took place at St Thomas on the 21 inst. Capt Johnson Lt Lord [Here one page is cut from the original Diary] July 1807 Wed. am at home all the day. the Weather very fine at 8 p.m. C.S. some men came to take away my Dogs as supposd some Fenton of the Stock am the wr very fine this morn at home all the day at Thursday C.S. ½ past 10 Russell and Tomlins were fird at by Mr Lightfoot Tyne &c &c Friday am this morn Sargt McC brought me a Pipe which was C.S. found by some of the military. at 11 I waited upon the Stourbridge Governor afterwards sat upon the Bench to try Mr Bates Man in the Eve, drank tea with Mr & Mrs Groves, Mr Bowden calld upon me am at 11 Mr Bowden calld I took a long walk to the Farm Saturday C.S. and killd a Couple of Ducks came home to Dinner. the day Nevil very fine at 12 p.m. some Theves went to Mr Fosbrook Marsh absented they were disturbed by the Patrole himself from the Colony am at 4 I was disturbed by some Theves who were attempt-Sunday C.S. ing to get into my house my Man Shaffart heard them but Kendal the morn was so dark we could not see them, at home all the morning 4 p.m. I dind with His Honor Lt Govnr Collins we had some rain July 1807

Monday C.S. Woodford am at home all the day, at 9 p.m. McCartys men were stopd by the Patrole and confind in the Guard House. when the Patrole went to the Boat which laid off Hangans Farm, they found 9 Kangarros and 2 Emews in it which they left it.

Tuesday C.S. Preston 14 am at ½ past 10 I went upon the Parade and at 12 walkd home with the Lt. Govnr upon business this day very fine, busy in the Garden planting and sowing seeds. this day I had information that my men were going to take my Dogs away

# THE KNOPWOOD DIARY

Wed. C.S. Stowe	15	am The morning very foggy at 11 it cleared up at home all the morning Mr. Bowden came and bled — C employd all the day in the Garden in the Eve I was taken very ill 4 p.m. 3 large whales were opposite my house
Thursday C.S. Buckden	16	am at home all the morning upon business taking Examinations respecting Luis's Child at 2 p.m. waited upon the Govnr a very fine day
		July 1807
Friday C.S. Chelmsford	17	am this morn went out with my Gun no success. In the Eve we had some rain 2 whales opposite my house
Saturday C.S. Dunmow	18	am at 11 Mr Bowden calld upon me 2 p.m. I took my Dogs out to kill a Kangarro saw one but the Brush was so thick I could not kill it returnd at 5 p.m. wet through everything it continued raining all the Eve
Sunday C.S. Bath	19	am at 9 the morn fine after the rain the Lt Govnr unwell at home all the day in the afternoon much rain
Monday C.S. Morton	20	am the day very wet and cold at home all the day G. P. Harris calld upon me, in the eve snow. I dind in my new room for the first time in vesphere postquam Mrs. P. I bat alle dicit mihi fuit ille. apud ejus domus flagulat illa ferrit ille malus
Tuesday C.S. Appledore	21	am at 9 we had moore snow than I ever see the mountain and hills near the town were coverd with it at 12 it began to rain which continued till 9 p.m. then it blew a Gale from the S.W. a very bad night of rain/and wind and Lightning
		July 1807
Wednesday C.S. Wainfleet Mt Omnia	22	am in the morning Early a severe Gale of wind from the S. West a very great quantity of Rain and snow all the morn at 11 the Hills were all covered with snow. this day we had more snow upon the Hills than has been seen on the Ground the day very cold and in the eve a severe Gale of wind
Thursday C.S. Denver	23	am the morn cold and blowing a gale. At home all the Day.
Friday C.S. Wilson	24	am at Daylight I got up and took my Gun and went down to Sandy Bay after Ducks killd one and returnd to Breakfast. at 11 I transacted Business at my House which detaind me till one p.m. respecting Wilkinson and Loui's Child of 5 years and 3 months old afterwards I waited upon the Govnr and took some wine &c with him. at 9 p.m. blowing a severe Gale and rain

Saturday C.S. Weston Mr. Collin's House was robbd of property to the amount of 250£ or 300 am The morning blowing hard with rain till 8 when it began to clear up at 11 I went Capt. Johnson calld upon me and took a Kangaroo stake afterwards I went to his house with him. This day Hopkins servt to the Lt Govnr opend a Publick House the Sign of the Whale Fishery, and at 8 p.m. Capt Johnson Lt Lord Lt Breedon Mr Janson Bowden Humphrey and self suppd there myself in the chear at ½ past 11 we came away the wr very wet and cold

[Here one page is cut from the original Diary]

Friday C.S. Kenton am at 8 the morning very cold ½ past I see many whales opposite my House. making a great noise at 12 calld upon Mr Bowden who informd me that at 8 this morn there were 17 whales counted at the same time

#### Saturday C.S. Pennard

#### 1 August 1807

the morning very fine at 11 I took a walk with my Gun near Mr Millers the Settler and met with Capt Johnson and Mr Bowden. Mrs B geret male in vespere—My Bitch Miss Philis was taken by the Bush-rangers and Spott wounded by the Natives

# Sunday C.S. Dunkirk

2 am the morn remarkably fine at 1 p.m. Eight Boats belonging to the Aurora Elizabeth and Albion were after whales opposite my House at ½ past they killd one at 2 they towd the whale down the River to the ships. calld upon Capt Johnson and Mr. Humphry 4 p.m. I dind with His Honor the Lt Gov Collins

#### Monday C.S. Bristol

3 am at 10 Mr. Collins calld upon me respecting his robbery and Examind some of the Prisoners at 2 transacted business with the Lt Govnr at 3 calld upon Lt Lord at his new house where Cap Sladden and Capt Johnson lived.

# Tuesday C.S. Abbey

4 am at 10 Mr Harris and self sat upon Business at my house respecting Wilkinson. at 2 p.m. His Honor the Lt. Govnr calld upon me and took wine in the Eve I calld upon Mr Collins upon business. this afternoon Little Mary a child of 1 year old came to my House and Mrs McCauley took her, the mother being a poor distressed woman. 4 Boats after whales this day but no success

## Wed. C.S. Brickdale

5 am at 11 the Lt Govnr sent for me and spoke about ironing John Clark. I calld upon Mr. Collins and met Capt Bunker Merrick and Richardson there they came up after whales. My man Earl returnd from Hunting with his shoulder bone out of joint

#### Thursday C.S. Reward

6 am This day at 1 p.m. a reward of Free Pardon and passage to England was offered to any Prisoner Male or Feamale who would discover the Robbery of Mr Collins so that the offenders can be convicted. was offered by the Lt Govnr. Philip Strickland servant to Mr Collins came forward and promisd to confess to me the next morning

Friday C.S. Norton 7 am The morning very wet. at 11 the Lt Govnr sent for me and requested I would take the Confession of Philip Strickland I staid with him till near 4 p.m. He implicated Tho, Wm Stoker, and P. Nowland. Maria Gardner &c &c

[Here part of one day is cut from the original Diary]

Sat. C.S. Blackdown Killary one hour . . . according to the order the Magistrates for having committed an assault on the body of Sarah Lewis a child of 5 years old. 4 p.m. Ph Strickland was taken down the river on board the Albion Capt Richardson as some of the prisoners said they would kill him for having confessd. Mr Collins went down in the Governmen Cutter, and Mr Blinkworth

Sunday C.S. Yeovel 9 am at home all the Day this aft Mr Blinkworth returnd from the ship Albion and informd the Lt Govnr that during Saturday night or Sunday morning some person or persons had cut the Painter of the Cutter and let her go adrift from the Ship diligent search was made on Sunday by all the Whale Boats but could not be found

Monday C.S. Ludlow 10 am at home all the Day. unwell

August 1807

[Here one day is cut from the original Diary. See also Saturday, 7th August]

Wednesday C.S. Wales 12 am at 8 the Colour were (hoisted?) in Honor of the Day. I waited upon the Lt Govnr upon business

Thursday C.S. Snow 13 am the day very cold and a very great quantity of snow fell at home very unwell

Friday C.S. Mowbray 14 am This morning the ground was coverd with Snow and all the Hills around the town The thermomiter 31

Sat, C.S. Bromley am the day being very fine I took a walk and calld upon Capt. Johnson and Lt Lord, sowd raddishes &c. The Names of the Prisoners which are Bushrangers at this time and they are all armed and have plenty of Dogs James Carrot Thos Story Joseph Fernander James Watts John Williams alias Rush. Richd Grover Joseph Meyers Wm. Russell, Sam Tomlins Wm Marsh, John Brown, James Duff John Parish Wm Bowers. 14.

August 1807

[Here one day has been cut from the original Diary]

Monday C.S. Lynn at 1s/6d per lb	17	am at home all the day busy in preparing for Potatoes Capt Merrick came up and informd us that Capt Bunker was gon in his ship for to Frederick Henry Bay His Honor the Lt Govnr took in Kangarro
Tuesday C.S. Rutland	18	am this morn employd on the Bench the Lt Govnr sent for me on other business
Wed. C.S. Langford	19	am at 8 I received infermation that my Bitch Miss was at the Lime Burners. at 11 I waited upon the Lt Govnr and requested that Sargt McCauley might go down after her at 2 p.m. he took 3 of My men and one of the Patrole down with him
		August 1807
	[Here	two days are cut from the original Diary. See also Sunday, 16th August]
Sat. C.S. Aulton	22	am this morn at Reviellie Beat I got up and with my Men workd all Day planting of Potatoes the day very fine
Sunday C.S. Hafield	23	am the day very fine at 2 p.m. I calld upon Capt. Johnson. 2 past 8 p.m. I was alarmed by my Men calling out to my Dogs Hold him &c &c When I enquired what was the matter they informed me that a great noise was in the Skillion they though it was the dogs but on looking they see a Man run out from them
		August 1807
Monday C.S. Sacville	24	am this Morning at Daylight my Men and self began setting potatoes and continued all the morning. when a very great quantity of rain fell. I waited upon the Lt Govnr all the afternoon and Eve wet
Tuesday C.S. Northfield	25	am This morn I sent my two Men out after Kangarro
Wednesday C.S. Redbrook	26	am at 11 I went over to Morgans Farm and took refreshment with me Came home 5 p.m. Mr and Mrs M C with me
Thursday C.S. Somersett	27	am upon business this morn afterwards Mr. & Mrs. M C and self went in my boat to Sandy Bay where we dind and returnd home in the Eve

Friday C.S. Hatton am at 11 I calld upon Mr. Bowden. 5 p.m. G. P. Harris Esqr came and took a pipe with me busey in my Garden

Saturday C.S. Needham am Employd all the day in my Garden Sowing Beans and preparing Ground for Potatoes

#### August

Sunday C.S. Dickson

a Guard of

the Elizabeth

The Govnr sent Mariens on board am at home all the morning at 11 Capt. Merrick and Capt. Richardson came up in their Boats and infermd the Govnr that there was a mutiny on board the Elizabeth Capt Bunker, the men would not do their Duty because they had a scarcity of provisions at ½ past 3 the Elizabeth anchord in the Bay at 4 Capt Johnson and self dind with the Lt Govnr 6 Capt. Bunker and Merrick waited upon the Govnr Capt M. said that he should sail for England on Tuesday the first of September

Monday C.S. Embark

three men went into the House of John Crofts a prisoner with bags about their faces

memorandum to England

am at 11 Mr Collins Capt Bunker Capt Merrick and Capt Richardson calld upon me to see the Garden and Grounds which they very much liked. at 3 p.m. I waited upon the Lt. Govnr, 14 men that behaved in a very mutinous manner on board the Elizabeth Capt Bunker were landed and put into the military barrack they were Iron'd and Guard over them. at 5 oclock Capt. Johnson Merrick Bunker, Mr Harris Bowden, Fosbrook Humphry and self dind with Mr Janson at 2 past 9 we heard a shot fird, Capt. Johnson was informd by the Sgt of the Guard that Tomlins and Russell two of the bushrangers had got into Mr. Clarks stock yard, he was alarmd at the Noise of the cattle and went to see what was the cause when one of the men fird a Pistol at him. they made their escape the same night

#### September 1807

Tuesday C.S. Aurora

1 am busey in preparing letters for England at 11 Capt. Bunker Merrick and Richardson calld upon me. afterwards I waited upon the Govnr Capt Johnson calld

Wed. C.S. Elizabeth 2 am setting Potatoes this morn I cut some asparagus the first that has been cut in the Colony, and I believe the only bed that is in the settlement. This day I was employd in prepar letters for England and sat up till past 12 p.m.

Thursday C.S. Johnson

am at 4 this morn I went to bed after finishing my letters ½ past Capt Johnson came to me and took his leave for his departure for England in the Ship Aurora Capt Merrick at home all the day

Friday C.S. Craven 4 am busey all the morning at writing, I killd a very large Eagle by my pigeon house. At 2 p.m. His Honor the Lt Govnr calld upon me in the eve Mr. Evans the first mate of the Elizabeth Capt Bunker calld and took a pipe

#### Saturday C.S. Rye

5 am in the morn I went to Mr Collins upon business at 10 the Govnr sent for me and stay with him till 1 p.m. upon business

September 1807

#### Sunday C.S. Hereford

6 am at home all the morning. 2 p.m. I took a walk and observed a boat coming up the River on my return, I received two letters from England one from Ld Spencer and Mr. Tustin by the ship Sarah Capt Bristow who left this settlement on the 4th of August 1806 in the ship Ocean. His Lordship informed me that he had received I of the Black Swans safe by the Carlton whaler Capt Halcrow

#### Monday C.S. Bristow

7 am at 8 Capt. Bristow calld upon me 10 I went upon the Parade and afterwards sat upon the Bench when that was over I calld upon the Lt. Govnr who read me some English papers at 4 p.m. I dind with His Honor the Govnr and Capt Bristow dind there

#### Tuesday C.S. Banks

8 am at home awriting till 2 p.m, when I delivd my letters to Capt Bunker at 3 Mr Bate the Judge Advocate and Lt. Henderson went on board the Elizabeth Capt B. for Sydney and to take their passage to England at 4 saild the Elizabeth.

Sent a letter to Ld Spencer

This morn I finished putting in all my Potatoes

September 1807

#### Wednesday C.S. Arrival

9 am in the morning very busey in planting Cabbages and lettices &c &c in my Garden. a very strong wind from the N.W. at 9 blowing a Gale from the sam qr.

#### Thursday C.S. Thannet

10 am very fine after the Gale employd in my Garden setting Peas and Beans and transplanting of Cabbages.

[Here part of one day is cut from the original Diary]

# Friday C.S. Enderby

of Asparagus. at 1 p.m. I waited upon the Govnr and we took a long walk afterwards he read to me an account of the Death of Lord Clermont. This day I received a very large Cheshire Cheese of 60 lbs from Ld Spencer and a barrel of Porter, but by some means the cask was not more than half full only 25 Gallons. Marsh one of the Bushrangers came in and the Govnr punished him 300 Lashes

#### Saturday C.S. Portland

12 am at home all the day employd in the Garden the wr. remarkably fine. Powers setts his 60 Gal Cask of Porter at 30£ per Cask he had landed 300 gall Spirits in 2 Casks

Sunday C.S. Mulgrave 13 am at home all the Day

September 1807

Monday C.S. 14 This morning early I went to the Stores to put in Kangarros at 11 I sat upon the Bench and tried James Davis,
Borwell for purchasing Kangarro from Mr Bowdens and Mr Harris Men and for their coming

[Here part of two days is cut from the original Diary. See also Thursday, 10th September]

... Afterwards I went to Millers the Settlers with Hays and returnd home to Dinner when McC went out after his first Camis et rediit vespere et amimus malus fuit. The Equinoctial Gales

Wed. C.S. Minto 16 am mene ibat sine at 11 I waited upon the Lt Govnr Mr Janson and Mr Bowden calld upon me

Thursday
C.S.
Maida
Whe Battle was
ft between
the English &
French under the
command of Gen
Stewart

am at 12 I waited upon His Honor the Lt. Govnr and we went on Board the Sarah Capt Bristow the owners Names Enderby of London where we took refreshment and at ½ past 3 pm we dind and stayd to Sup at ½ past 9 we came away when the ships Company gave the Lt. Govnr three Cheers Blowing hard the Equinoctial Gales continuing—

Friday C.S. Sicily 18 am at home all the day employd in the Garden. This morn I out a quantity of Grass for dinner

Saturday C.S. Sandgate 19 am the wr blowing at home all the morning sowing Pumkin seeds at 12 p.m. Mr Bowden calld ½ past 10 McCauley came home from the bush no success in finding his Bitch. blowing very hard

Sunday C.S. Gales 0 am a very severe Gale from the N.W. at 10 do wr at home all the day Sargt McCauley took Tomlins and Rush alias Williams two of the Bushrangers at Henry Hayses the Settlers at New Town

[Here part of one day is cut from the original Diary]

Monday C.S. 21

this morning engaged upon the

Gloscester

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#### September 1807

Tuesday am at 12 the Govnr sent for me on Business Captain C.S. Bristow deliverd me another Letter from Ld. Spencer. South busey in my Garden in the afternoon and broke up some new Garden ground Wed. am at home all the Day busey in my Garden C.S. Darnley Thursday 24 am at 11 I walkd to the Govmt Farm and calld at some C.S. of the Settlers to see their Crops of Corn, 3 p.m. I returnd home 4 I dind with His Honor the Lt Govnr at 7 Yarmouth Mr Grimes the Surveyor General and Lieut Piper of the New South Wales Corps arrivd at the Govnrs from Port Dalrymple. at 10 I came home the day very Windy 25 am at 11 Mr. Humphry and Mr. Grimes calld upon me Friday 4 p.m. I dind with the Lt Govnr and met Mr Grimes and C.S. Grimes Lt Piper Lt Lord and Mr Humphrey Saturday 26 At 11 I waited upon the Lt. Govnr and we attended the C.S. punishment of 2 of the bushrangers Tomlins and Rush alias Williams. Afterwards Mr. Gromes Lt Piper Lt. Lord Piper Mr Humphry and Mr Fosbrook came and took a Kangarro stake at my house afterwards I walkd to Lt. Lords am this morning I was informd that the heifer which the Sunday C.S. Lt Govnr gave me had a Bull Calf and at 12 I walkd to Government Farm to see it. 2 pm His Honor the Lt Govr Montrose but it was out called upon me. At 4 I dind with Mr. Fosbrooks and met with the stock Lt Piper Mr Grimes Mr Humphrey Mr Janson Lt Lord Monday am at home all the day. I sent my man to the farm for C.S. the Cow and calf, but the calf was lost Mr Clark sent Abbot me word Tuesday 29 am at 11 I walkd to the Govimt Farm with Mr. Grimes Mr Harris to settle the road between Mr. Cockrill and C.S. Colchester Mr Blinkworth and we calld upon Mr Clark who told me the calf was not found. at 5 p.m. Mr Grimes Mr Piper Lt Lord Mr Fosbrook Mr Janson Mr. Humphrey Mr. Harris Mr. Bowden dind with me the same Eve I had infermation that the calf was found and I sent word that I should send for it in the morning September

Wed. C.S. Montgomery 30 am at home all the morning 2 p.m. I calld upon Mr Janson at 5 I dind with Lt Lord and met the Governor. Mr Grimes Lt Piper Lt Breedon Mr. Janson Humphrey Bowden Fosbrook

#### October 1807

#### Thursday C.S. Powis

1 am This morning Early Garret and Duce took my boat and went on board the Sarah Capt Bristow and 5 men made their escape from the ship. 2 pm I waited upon the Govnr

# Friday C.S. Cullen at a boat well

2 am this morn said the Sarah Capt Bristow on a Whaling Voyage at 10 the sea breeze set in and was obligid to anchor at Trywork Bay at 7 p.m. the Lt Govnr sent for me on business at 11 a musquet was fird from the Sarah whaler Capt Bristow and at a Qr before 12 he fird 2 great Guns. The Govnr immediately sent a Party of the R. marines on board

Thes Salmon went on board the Sarah

> Saturday C.S. Sarah

3 am at 1 Raphel and Edwards two Prisoners attempted to board the ship and were taken by the Guard which was left on board. at 6 she saild. 10 the boats left the ship 11 Mr Grimes Lt. Piper and Mr Humphry calld upon me Strong Sea Breeze

#### October

#### Sunday C.S. Wilson

4 am at 11 Mr Grimes and Mr Humphry Lt Piper calld upon me. at home all the day—Sea Breeze

#### Monday C.S. Moffit

5 am employed all this morning in moulding up the Potatoes at 5 p.m. I dind with Mr. Janson this morn Mr. Bowden gave a Breakfast to Mr Grimes Lt Piper Lt Lord Lt Breedon Mr Janson Mr Harris Mr Fosbrook and self The same party dind at Mr Jansons

 $\mathbf{D}_{\mathbf{0}}$ 

#### Tuesday C.S. Harris

6 am Mr Grimes and Lt Piper calld upon me to take their leave prior to their going to Pt Dalrymple and at Two p.m. they with Mr Harris and Mr Humphry went up to Herdsmans Cove in my large Boat. a strong Sea Breeze

#### Wed. C.S. Humphrey

7 am at home all the day employd in moulding up my Potatoes

#### October

#### Thursday C.S. Blare

8 am at 8 Mr and Mrs McCauley and self went down to Browns River where we dind and returnd in the Eve. as we went down we see a great many Natives but we did not go on shore

Friday C.S. Upton	9	am at 11 we went down to Browns River for my man Earl whom I had left the day before, and we see a great many of the Natives in the Same Place and on our return we landed amongst them the Women and Children were together and the men out ahunting at 5 p.m. they returnd and they all came amongst us between 250 and 300. they were all very friendly and we gave them presents. at 7 we got home
Saturday C.S. Sheffield	10	am at home all the day Employd in the Garden I cut a great quantity of Asperagus five of the Sailors which ran away from the Sarah Capt. Bristow came in from the Bush
		October 1807
Sunday C.S. Hartwell	11	am this day blowing a strong land breeze at 2 p.m. My Men came down for Kangarroing and informd me of the death of my Dog Spott which was speard by the Natives some time since at 4 p.m. dind with His Honor Lt Govnr Collins
Monday C.S. Otley	12	am blowing very hard all the day from the North. this morning Mr Shipman the store keeper was discharged ex officio I bought a new Dog from Ancors for 8£
Tuesday C.S. Gatcomb	- 13	am a strong wind from the Nth at 11 I attended a punishment of Tomlins and Rush and waited upon the Lt Govnr 1 p.m. calld upon Mr. Fosbrook
Wed. C.S. Burton	14	am the day very windy at 12 I went out afishing caught 4 salmon and some Rock Cod returnd home at 5 p.m. Mr Clark of the Govmt Farm appointed a store keeper
Thursday C.S. Selby	15	am this morn at 11 I went out with my Gun to the Lagoons on the East side of the River but could not see any Ducks I went then afishing and a Gale came on, at 4 p.m. with great difficulty I got my Boat in at Sandy bay where I was obiged to leave it at 9 blowing a Gale of wind from the N.N.W.
		October 1807
Friday C.S. Russell	16	am this morning the Mountain was covrd with snow and we had some rain with a gale of wind. at 11 I calld upon Mr Janson at home in the garden the remainer of the day
Saturday C.S. Middleton	17	At home all the Day employd in the Garden
Sunday C.S.	18	am at home all the morning afterwards calld upon Lt Lord a Sea Breeze

Cotton

Monday C.S. Hagley	19	am upon business all the morning afterwards employd in the Garden a Gale of wind from the N.W. at 9 Rain which continued all night
Tuesday C.S. Dudley	20	am the morning at 10 very moderate and clear after the Gale but a very great quantity of snow upon the Mountain at home all the day $$
Wednesday C.S. Nelson the battle of Trafalgar	21	am at 11 I calld upon the Commissary (Mr Fosbrook) we walkd into his Garden afterwards dind with him and Mr Janson came soon after dinner we made a late eve.
Thursday C.S. Cavendish	22	am this morning $\operatorname{Mr}$ Fosbrook $\operatorname{Mr}$ Janson and $\operatorname{Mr}$ Bowden calld upon me
Friday C.S. Powlett	23	am Mr and Mrs McC and self went out in $\operatorname{my}$ boat up the River a little $\operatorname{way}$
Saturday C.S. Supply	24	am at Daylight this morning Mr and Mrs McC went in mry boat to Browns river where we dind and at 5 p.m. as we were coming up we observed 2 ships standing up the river at 6 I waited upon His Honor the Lt Govnr to inform him of them
Sunday C.S. George Capt Folger	25	am at 9 His Majesty Ship Porpose anchord in the Bay and fird a Salute of 13 Guns which was returnd by the Garrison Likewise the Topaz American ship anchord in the Bay. at 10 I waited upon the Govenor where I see Lt Simmons who commanded the Porpoise at 11 performed Divine Service.
Monday C.S. Simmons	26	am at home til 1 p.m. when I calld upon the Lt Govnr and met Lt Simmons Doctor Townson Mr Lutteridge the Surgeon of H.M. Ship Porpose received 4 Boxes and a Parcel of Papers with Letters &c &c from England with a New Gun
		October 1807
Tuesday C.S. Topaz	27	am at 11 Lt Simmons and Lt Ellison calld upon me who invited me to go on board with them. I went and the wr being so bad I stayd and dind
Wed. Ellison	28	am at home all the Day this day I got 20 Gallons of spirits from Capt Folger of the Topaz $$
Thursday C.S. ARRIVAL	29	am at home in the morning sowing seeds from England

Friday

30 am at 11 Doctor Townson and Surgeon Lutterige calld upon me Lt Lord landed a Cask of Spirits from H.M. Ship Porpus without any permitt his man came past my house with it in a Barrow

October 1807

Saturday

am at 7 I went on board H.M. Ship Porpus and Breakfasted. 8 Mr Slone the Purser Mr Short Masters Mate. and Midshipman G. Collins and self got into the Porpus launch with 7 Man and went down the River at 11 we enterd Storm bay passage and proceded to the N.W. Port where we went after some black Swans and killd three in Lieut Lord's Boat which we borrowd to pull after the Swans it being very light at 5 p.m. we left the Port and proceeded a little way up the Passage. The wind headed us and we anchord in a small bay. got all our things out of the boat, and dressd some dinner on Isle Brune where we slept

Sunday

## 1 November

At 4 a.m. we got into the boat and saild through the passage. Passed Houin Island at 7 p.m. landed on an Island next to Gardners Island where we slept

Monday

2 am at 4 Lue got into the Launch and passd Swan Port then got into the small boat and proceeded up to the Flatts the Swanns were in great abundance it came on to blow so hard that the Launch was obliged to put back and run into Swan Port at 5 p.m. we came down and at 7 landed where we got our dinners and slept there.

Tuesday

3 At 4 we Breakfasted and sent the small boat down to Swan Port and we proceeded in the Launch at 5 o'clock the Men caught 23 swans and we shot 7. at 1 p.m. the Wind came against us and we continued beating up till 9 at night when we landed

Wed.

4 am at 3 we made sail for Storm Bay Passage the wind strong against us we were obliged to go round Gardners Island. at 12 we left the Houin and anchord off the Rock and took refreshment 40 past 2 made sail but could not get forward we anchord, made a fire on shore and slept

Thursday

Town

am at 3 made sail beating through the Storm bay passage at 6 it began to rain at 2 got through the passage and at 9 p.m. reach H.M. Ship Porpus. it continued raining from 6 a.m. to 10 p.m. we were all wet through. When we first set out our stay was to be only 4 days, at ½ past 9 I got home wet through everything. The Topaz saild from Storm bay passage this morn where she has laid two days through contrary winds. On my arriving home I heard the following prisoners had deserted from Hobart

the Speedewell schooner from Sydney commanded by McAlease laid in the Bay

# November 1807

Friday C.S. Powlett	6	am at 12 I waited upon His Honor the Lt Govnr and Doctor Townson was with him at 5 p.m. I dind with the Govnr and met Doctor Townson Lieut Simmons Lt Lord and Breedon Mr Janson Mr Bowden Mr Fosbrook and Mr Collins
Saturday C.S. Carew	7	am at $\frac{1}{2}$ past 11 Doctor Townson and Mr Slone the Purser of H.M. Ship Porpoise calld upon me to see my Garden and Ground I went on board and took refreshment. Lieut Ellison gave me 4 Loquet seeds which I planted as soon as I returnd
		November 1807
Sunday C.S. Simmons	8	am at 5 saild H.M. Ship Porpus for Sydney at home all the day male Vespere
Monday C.S. London	9	at home all the day busily employd in my Garden
Tuesday C.S. Norris	10	am at 1 p.m. I waited upon His Honor the Lt Govn $_{\rm I}$ at home the rest of the day
Wed. C.S. Brampton	11	am at 9 Mr Shipman came and measured two acres of land for me which I gave a grant to my friend Mrs McCauley at 4 p.m. Mr Shipman and Mr Chase who married the Lt Govnr Daughter dind with me
Thursday C.S. Stephens	12	am at home till 11 when I walkd to the Govmt Farm upon business at home the rest of the day $ \frac{1}{2} \int_{\mathbb{R}^{n}} \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} \int_{\mathbb{R}^{n}} \frac{1}{2} \left($
Friday C.S. Betton	13	am at 11 sat upon the Bench on business of Mr Bowders and at 1 p.m. waited upon His Honor the Lt Govnr at home the rest of the day
Sat. C.S. Mortimer	14	am at 4 I got up and took a walk with my Gun
Sunday C.S. Marley	15	am at 11 performd Divine Service attended by the Lt Govnr &c. Mr. Bowden came home with me and took refreshment
Monday C.S. South	16	am busey upon the Bench all the morning

Tuesday C.S. Newport	17	am at 11 the Lt Govnr sent for me and requested I would make inquiry respecting some Spirits being seizd by the Patrole. I could not fix it that it was going on Board the ship therefore ordered it to be returnd
Wed. C.S. Wynn	18	am at home all the Day busey in the Garden and marking out my Land
Thursday C.S. Boxley	19	am at 11 sat upon the Bench afterwards came home and Employd in the Garden &c $$
Friday C.S. Brackley	20	am at 11 I calld upon the Lt Govnr who requested I would enquire of Mr Aleses conduct at Mrs C. after examining him I release him and reported it to the Govnr
		November 1807
Saturday C.S. Chesterfield	21	am at 7 saild the Speedewell Schooner to Sydney commanded by Mr. Alease. ½ past Sergt McCauley and one of the Patrole went on board the Schooner At home all the Day. The Govnr sent me some Prayer Books and Bibls to distribute to whom I think proper. in the Eve Thunder at a Distance
Sunday C.S. Grantham	22	am at 11 performd Divine Service attended by the Lt Govnr &c—at home the rest of the Day.
Monday C.S. Wells	23	am at home all the day at 6 p.m. Sergt McCauley return from the Speedewell Schooner
Tuesday C.S. Ripley	24	am this morn at 11 I walkd to the Govmt Farm took my Gun and killd some Pigeons I bought 2 Piggs of Poteskie
Wed. C.S. Clinton	25	am at 11 Mr Humphrye friend calld upon me and dind with Mrs McCauley at 4 p.m. I took a walk to the Govmt Farm ashooting
Thursday C.S. Barkley	26	am at 8 I went in my boat to Sandy Bay and observed a Vessel standing up the River, came home and killd some Pigeons at 4 p.m. the City of Edingborough anchord in the Bay last from Port Dalrymple and brought Mr Harris from thence, she came from the Cape of Good Hope
Friday C.S. City of Eding- borough	27	am at 11 I went upon the Parade and see Capt Patterson and Mr. Berry the super cargo of the City of Edingborough, she came from the Cape of Good Hope

104		THE KNOPWOOD DIARY
Saturday C.S. Berry	28	am this morn I walkd to the farm and on my return I see the Lady Nelson Brig coming into the bay at 2 she anchord and brought some Settlers Men and their Wifes and Children commanded by Lieut Kent ,
Sunday C.S. Kent	29	am at 11 performd Divine Service. Mr. Berry Capt. Patterson Mr. Fosbrook Lt. Breedon came home with me and took some Bread and Chese at 2 p.m. I went on board the City of Edingborough and Lt Kent of H.M. Brig Lady Nelson at 7 we came on shore and they took a pipe with me
Monday C.S. Piper	30	am at 11 upon Business afterwards Employd in the Garden
		December 1807
Tuesday C.S. Yorkton	1	am at 11 a Man belonging to H.M. Brig Lady Nelson behaved very ill to me I made a complaint to Lieut Kent who had him punished at home the chief of the day
Wednesday C.S. Caledon The Govnr of the Cape	2	am at home all the morning. at 5 p.m. Lieut Kent H.M. ship Lady Nelson Capt Patterson of the City of Edinborough and Mr Berry of do and Lieut Lord and Mr Harris Mr. Fosbrook Mr. Janson and self dind at the Governors in his New House for the first time that he dind there
Thursday C.S. Grey	;	am at home all the morning between 2 and 3 p.m. we had a great deal of Thunder and Lightning and the most Severe Gale of wind from the N. West, since we have been in the settlement at 4 p.m. I dind with Mr Bowden and met Mr Berry Capt Patterson Mr Janson and Mr Harris
Friday C.S. Cornwall	4	am I receivd a box of Pines from Lieut Kent at 4 p.m. I dind with Mr Fosbrook and met Mr Berry Capt Patterson Lieut Kent H.M. Brig Lady Nelson Lt Lord Mr Har. Janson Bowden the day very squarly
•		December
Saturday C.S. Blyth	5	am at home all the Day 4 p.m. Lieut Kent Mr Berry Lt Lord and Messrs. Ganson. Bowden. Fosbrook. Harris. dind with me
Sunday C.S. Weldon	6	am at 7 saild H.M. Brig Lady Nelson Lt Kent for Sydney at 1 p.m. the following Prisoners who had been absent from the Colony for a very long time and had accepted

the Lt. Govnrs Pardon on their returning to the settlement arrivd at Govmt House when the Govnr sent for me. Duff Quinn Meyers Grover, Story, Watts, Russell, Fernandez, at 2 I went to Mr Bowdens to take Lunch afterwards Mr Bowden and self went on boart the ship City of Eding-

borough where we dind

1805-1808

Monday C.S. Salt Fleet	7	am at 11 Mr Bowden calld upon me in the aft I calld upon Mr Fosbrooks but did not say—I dind on board the ship the City of Edinbourgh
Tuesday Sackville	8	am at home all the Morn. 2 p.m. Mr Harris Fosbrook Lt Lord and self dind on board the City of Edi
Wed. C.S. Bennet	9	am at 12 Mr Bowden and Fosbrook calld upon me and we went and got some spirits from the Sd Ship
		December
Thursday C.S. Glastonbury	10	am at home all the day
Friday C.S. Hedham	11	am I took a walk to the Farm in the morning at 6 arrived the Governor Hunter schooner from Sydney with Grain
Sat. C.S. Matlock	12	am at 10 I took a walk with Mr. Berry and Capt. Paterson to see his men cutting a fine mast 68 feet and not a Not. Cap P came home with me and afterwards I went on board to dine I had 2 Melay fowls given me
Sunday C.S. Burton	13	am at 11 performd Divine Service at home all the day
Monday C.S. Denbigh	14	am upon business at the Bench all the morning Strong Gales of wind all the Night
Tuesday C.S. Gales	15	am upon business till 3 p.m. a very strong Gale of wind at 4 the Mountain was coverd with snow the Eve very cold
Wed. C.S. Wilmot	16	am at 8 a very strong Gale of wind from the N. West and such weather that we have not been accostomd to at this Season of the year, The mountain this morn was covd with snow at 4 p.m. the Lt Govnr Janson Bowden Fosbrook Lt Breedon Capt Patterson and Mr Berry and self dind with Lt Lord
		December
Thursday C.S. Anderson	17	am at 11 I went and examined some Beef that was landed from the City of Edinburgh at 3 p.m. I dind on board with Mr Fosbrook

Friday C.S. Crayham	18	am upon business all the morn at 3 p.m. took a walk with my Gun Lt Lord and $M{\rm r}$ Berry took refreshment with me
Saturday C.S. Ware	19	am at 11 I went with Lt Lord to examine the Beef brought by the City of Edinburgh at 1 p.m. His Honor self and Lt Lord went to Mr Fosbrooks and eat a peice of it
Sunday C.S. Sílkirk	20	am at 11 performd Divine Service at 4 p.m. I dind with the Lt Govnr the day was very hot $$\cdot $$
Monday C.S.	21	am the morning very hot with a North Wind blowing fresh I waited upon the Governor at home the remainder of the $\ensuremath{\text{Day}}$
Tuesday C.S. Morwood	22	am at 11 I waited upon the Lt. Govnr and at 12 Mr Harris and self went on board upon business where we dind and a day of continuel rain
Wed. C.S. Bath	23	am at 11 I went on board to settle with Mr Berry at home all the day $% \left( 1\right) =\left( 1\right) \left( 1\right) $
		Dec. 1807
Thursday C.S. Halifat Xmas Eve	24	am at 11 upon business for Mr Harris. 4 p.m. Mr H dind with me and stayd the Eve and Mr Berry call upon me
Friday C.S. Xms Xmas Day	25	am at 11 performd Divine Service attended by Lt Govnr Collins &c &c and the whole of the Service was performd and for the first time I read the Prayers out of the New Prayer Book and Bible presented to the Colony by His Majesty King George the Third at 4 p.m. Mr Berry and self dind with the Lt Govnr
Saturday C.S. Ord Sarah	26	am upon business all the morning at 9 Mr. Humphrey came from Pt Dalrymple He walkd it to Herdsmans Cove in three days. at 4 p.m. the Govnr calld upon me ½ past Mr Bowden and self went on board the City of Edinborough in the eve Mr. B. smoakd a pipe with me and at 9 calld upon Mr Humphry. McCauley sent the little girl away that he keept
Sunday C.S. Leeds	27	am at home all the morning 5 p.m. I dind with Mr Bowden and met Mr Humphry
Monday C.S. Dunkirk R	28	am at home all the morning This afternoon I began Harvest. Saild the City of Edinborough for Sydney very busey at the Govt Farm in Harvest

1805-1808

Tuesday C.S. Darlington	29	am at home all the morning busey in harvest 3 p.m. I took my Gun and went out with the Dogs to kill a Kangarro but could not find any. the wr very fine
Wed. C.S. Harley	30	am at home all the morn busey in Harvest in the eve took a walk with my gun did not kill anything
Thursday C.S. Oliver	31	am this morn I finishd cutting Barley at 12 I went across the water to shoot pigeons and sent my men afishing I killd 5 and the men caugh some very fine Rock Codd
Men came in	Gro Sto Wa Rus	nn yers over ry
		January 1808
Friday C.S. New Year	1	am The morning very hot at 11 His Honor the Lt. Govnr and Lt. Lord calld upon me, I walkd with them to Govmt House where we took wine afterwards I went to Mr Lords and Named His Child I gave my men Spirits &c to welcome in the New Year
Saturday C.S. Morgan	2	am at home all the morning the Lt Govnr went to Morgans Farm across the water—at 3 Mr & Mrs. Mc and self went up the River near the Govnt Farm where we dind
Sunday C.S. Louth	3	am at 11 performd Divine Service attended by all the military and most of the Civil officers—at home all the day
Monday C.S. Bowden	4	am when walking out this morn the Govnr met me and we took a walk and afterwards I took refreshment, at 2 p.m. Mr Harris calld upon me
Tuesday Hinton	5	am this day Mr & Mrs Mc and self went to Mich Mansfields the day very wet and came home late.
		January 1808
Wed, C.S.	6	am at home all the day very busy in Harvest cutting wheat
Thursday C.S. Princess of Wales	7	am very busey in Harvest the Govnr calld upon me, and I went home and took wine with him this aft I finishd cutting my wheat gave the men Spirits &c

Friday C.S. Tenbury	8	am at 11 I sat upon the bench the Lt. Govnr sent for me the day very hot at 20 past 3 p.m. the Thermomiter 99 in the Eve the wind changed from the N. to S. when we had rain
Sat. C.S. Brentwood	9	am this I carried all my Barley and in a very fine condition sent my men up to Risdon for Thatch
		January 1808
Sund C.S. Kendal	10	am performd divine service and Church Lt. Lords friend where I dind at 4 p.m. and met Mr. Janson
Monday C.S. Doncaster	11	am at Court all the morning 2 p.m. the Lt. Govnr sent for me in the Eve went out a Pigeon shooting
Tuesday C.S. Payne	12	am at Court all the morning in the Eve I walkd to the Govmt Farm
Wed. C.S. Greenland	13	am at eight Mr & Mrs McCauley Mr and Mrs Powers and self went to Risdon where we dind and in the eve came and landed at the Govmt Farm drank Tea there and walkd home
Thursday C.S. Middleton finishd Harvest	14	am the morning very warm employd all the morning in getting in my wheat which I finishd at 4 p.m. and gave the Men spirits &c &c This day I cut a couumber.
		January 1808
Friday C.S. Nevill	15	am at 11 I waited upon the Lt. Governor sent my men to Risdon for some straw employd in getting my onions ready for the House the day very hot
Saturday C.S. Stourbirdge	16	am at 10 my men came from Risdon with a boat load of straw the morning, very hot with a N. Wind at 11 so hot that it was im-possible to stir out the Country all on fire and all round the Town. at 20 minutes past 3 p.m. a strong Sea Breeze set in from the S.E.
Sunday C.S. Simmons	17	am Early this morning a Gun was fird from a ship in Sandy Bay, a boat was sent down with the Pilot H.M. Ship Porpoise arrived from Norfolk Island with 180 Settlers with thirty childn for this Colony at 10 she anchord in the bay at 11 performed divine Service. at 2 p.m. several of the officers of the Porpoise cells when me

of the officers of the Porpoise calld upon me

Monday C.S. The Queen	18	am at 8 the Colours were hoisted in Honor of the day at 12 the ordinance fird 21 Guns and at 1 p.m. H.M. Ship Porpoise did the same at 4 I dind on board H.M. Ship Porpoise
Tuesday C.S. Trent	. 19	am at home all the morning till 12 when the Lt. Govnr sent for me at 3 p.m. I dind with Lt Lord and met Lt. Simmons Mr. Janson Xtiand the little Girl
Wed. C.S. Pelham	20	am the Govnr sent for me and at 11 I attended punishment 1 p.m. I went on board H.M. Ship Porpoise and Lt Ellison came on shore with me $$
Thursday C.S. Ellison	21	am at 11 I went across the Water to shoot Pigeons and returnd 2 p.m. this day finish my new Barn 30 feet long 16 wide
Friday C.S. Panton	22	am employd all the Day in getting up Potatoes Mr Fosbrook calld upon me
Saturday C.S. Slone	23	am employd all the morn after my potatoes at 4 p.m. I dind with Mr Janson with Lt. Lord Lt Simmons in one Rood and a $\frac{1}{2}$ I had 270 lb of Potatoes. we have a very great quantity. Lt Simmons of the R.N. gave me a very fine Cock Turkey and hen
		January 1808
Sunday C.S. Arrival	24	am at 11 performd Divine Service attended by the Lt Govnr and the Norfolk Settlers very early this morn one Great Gun was heard at a distance and the Lt Govnr sent the pilot down the River & Frederick Henry Bay in the Eve he returnd but could not see a ship
Monday C.S. Wellington	25	am at 11 engaged upon business finisd getting up the Potatoes at 3 p.m. a fire broke out at Sergt McCauleys House occasioned by the neglect of Mr & Mrs Hibbins Norfolk settlers, who were put into their house illegally at 5 p.m. Lieut Simmons Lieut Ellison Mr Slone Purser of H.M. Ship Porpoise and Mr Lutteridge the Surgeon of do with Lt Lord and Breedon, Mr Bowden Mr Collins and self dind with the Lt Governor
Tuesday C.S. Alford	26	am in the morn calld upon $\operatorname{Mr}$ Bowden and $\operatorname{Mr}$ Lutteridge came home with me
Wed. C.S. Grantham	27	am in the morn busey on board H.M. Ship Porpoise 5 p.m. Lt. Ellison and Mr Bowden Surgeon calld upon me took tea and stayd till pas 9

Thursday C.S. Blackmore	28	am this morning upon business respecting the Sarjt of Marines wifes things (Mrs Petty) and Maria Gardner at 4 p.m. I dind on board H. M. Ship Porpoise with Lt Lord Breedon and Mr Bowden
Friday C.S. Porpoise	29	am this morning early saild H.M. Ship Porpoise for Sydney
Sat. C.S. Clinton	30	At home all the day
Sund. C.S. Maitland	31	Performd Divine Service at 11 attended by all the settlers &c. I dind with the Lt Govnr
		February 1808
Monday C.S.	1	at home all the day
Scott		
Tuesday C.S. Wallace	2	am at 12 Mr Bowden calld upon me 3 p.m. I took my boat and went across the Water where I met my man who had been aKangarroing brought home 2 Men from the Lime Kiln, they were driven away by the Natives who had killd 2 of their Dogs
Wed. C.S. Bell	3	am this morn a general Muster of all the prisoners at 11 I waited upon the Lt Govnr with Lt Lord
Thursday C.S. Wakefield	4	am this aft went out afishing and caught some fine rock Codd
Friday C.S. Wakefield	5	am this morn Employd in collecting Garden seeds in the aft I went out afishing $ \begin{tabular}{ll} \hline \end{tabular} $
Sat. C.S. Broomfield	6	am at home all the morn 4 p.m. I dind with Mr. Fosbrook Lt. Lord. Breedon. Bowden. and Mr Humphry
Sund C.S. Patterson Brumley	7	am at 11 performd Divine Service attended by all the Military and Civil &c during the time we were at Church a serjt and 7 men arrived here from Port Dalrymple they came after some men that had absconded from the settlement at 4 p.m. I dind with the Lt Govnr
Mond, C.S. Boone	8	am this morn fird my wheat stubble 2 p.m. I went across the River ashooting and my men afishing very bad success the aft very wet. Watts was confind a party of Men was sent off after the Port Dalrymple Bushrangers

Tuesday C.S.	9	am this morn I went across the Water and see Watt
Wed. C.S. Barrow	10	this day went out afishing the wr blowing hard calld upon the Lt Govnr
Thursday C.S. Lumley	11	at home all the day the wr Blowing hard
Fri/ C.S. Penryn	12	Early this morn went out afishing and came home at 11 went out again blowing very hard
		Feb. 1808
Sat.	13	am at 11 waited upon the Lt. Govnr at home the remainer of the day $$ Mr $$ Bowden and Mr $$ Humphry took lunch with me
Sund. C.S. Parker	14	am at 11 performd Divine Service at home all the day blowing wr
Monday C.S. Springfield	15	am at home all the morn 3 p.m. I walkd to the Government $\mathbf{Farm}$
Tuesday C.S. Smith	16	am this morn early I went out in my boat to Sandy bay, at 8 Sarjt Broomley and the party that went out after Lemon and Brown returnd without seeing them—
Wed. C.S. Thanet	17	am waited upon the Lt. Govnr the party of Port Dalrymple men went away I went out afishing in the Eve
Thursday C.S. Bell	18	am at home all the day in the Eve took a walk with my Gun no success
Friday C.S. Tunbridge	19	Upon business all the morning in the afternoon went out with my Gun to the Govmt farm $ \\$
Sat C.S. Cavendish	20	am in the morning Early I went in my boat down the River and walkd home with my Gun. in the afternoon I go my cow and calf from the Farm given to me by the Lt Govnr—
		February 1808
Sunday C.S. Langford	21	am at 11 performd Divine Service. Lt Govnr Collins being unwell he did not attend. at home all the day

Monday C.S. Devonshire	22	am at home all the day busey in Breaking up my land
Tuesday C.S. Recovery	23	am this morn I took my boat and went out afishing it came on to blow that I was obliged to run the boat to Risdon and there leave her and walk home
Wed. C.S. Collins	24	am at home all the day blowing hard from the S. the Lt Govnr ill in bed all day—
Thursday C.S. Convalescent	25	am I calld at the Govnors. Afterwards went out with my Gun and killd some Pigeons my men went afishing busey threshing wheat
Friday C.S. Hobart	26	am at home all the morning and at 3 p.m. I took my boat and went out afishing
Sat. C.S. Arrival	27	at Day light this morn I got up and went down the River aHunting and Fishing returnd at 3 p.m. at 5 p.m. I buried Jeremiah Emblen formerly an Eminent Attorney in London
		Feb 1808
Sunday C.S. Lord	28	the morning very hot at 11 performd Divine Service
Monday C.S. Minto	29	this morn upon business at Court. in the Eve I met with a dreadful accident fell from the steps of the door and cut my thigh by falling on the scraper
Tuesday C.S. Johnson	1_	Warch 1808  Very ill in bed at 9 Brumley and 2 Privates arrived from Pt Dalrymple with Dispatches from Govnr Patterson. 10 Mr Humphry and Mr Bowden calld and gave me this infermation Pt Jackson New Governmen 26 Jan 1808—Major Johnson Govnr vice —Blyth Grimes J. Advocate —Atkins  Williamson Commry —Palmer Bayley Pro Marshall —Gore Jamison Nav Off —Cambell Bayley See —Griffin  Lt. Lawson Aid De Camp —Portland Dead Harris Officer of Police Blaxcell 2 Blaxland Magistrates at 11 Mich Manfield Duff and Jones came in with the Head of Lemon and brought Brown in prisoner the two Port Dalrymple Murderers. at 1 the Lt Govnr and Lt Lord calld upon me and shew the Letter and proclamation of

Lt Govnr Johnson at Sydney

1805-1808

Wed. C.S. Stockport	2	Very ill in bed several of the officers calld upon me the Lady Nelson arrivd from Norfolk with Settlers
Thursday C.S. Kent	3	am this morn I was assisted in to my dining room but keept my bed. Lt Lord Fosbrook Harris calld upon me at 1 p.m. arrivd the Harrington Capt Cambel with Tea Sugar Spirits &c &c &c from India this Eve we had some rain
Friday C.S. Davison till further orders	4	am this day at 12 Lt Breedon of the R.M.F. went to Pt. Dalrymple and a party with Brown the murderer to be deliverd up to Govnr Patterson Lemon was killd by Mansfield a Settler G-Order-no Potatoes to be received into the Store
Sat. C.S.	5	am this morn Lt Kent calld upon me with Mr Bowden Mr Whitehead put in two Tonn of Potatoes this day
		March 1808
Sunday C.S. Carlisle	6	am confind to my bed all Day. Lt Lord, Fosbrook, Harris, Janson calld upon me
Monday	7	am at 8 The Lady Nelson fird a Gun as a signal for sailing I finisd all my letters and sent on board Mr & Mrs P. Ld Spencer Grimes &c &c
Tuesday	8	am this morning saild The Lady Nelson and Ship Harrington for Sydney—in the Eve some Rain
Wed.	9	am Very ill all day
Thursday	10	Do the day very wet
Friday	11	this day better though confind to my bed till 3 p.m. $\rm Mr$ Bowden dind with me the day very wet
Sat.	12	am at 12 Lt Lord Fosbrook and Mr Harris calld upon me
Sund	13	am at 12 the Lt Govnr came and stayd with me a long time several friends calld upon me
$\mathbf{M}$ ond	14	am Mr Harris calld upon me
Tuesday	15	at home still confind—the day very fine. Mr H's friend dind with Mrs MC.
Wed.	16	am Mrs. Sawyers [?] calld upon Mrs MC at 4 Lt. Lord dind with me Mr. & Mrs. McCauley went to the Govmt Farm to get their stock which the Govnr had sent there for their House being destroyd—

## March 1808

Thursday	17	in the Morn Mr Bowden and Mr Hoply attended me, the Lt Govnr and Mrs Power came and sat with me some time $$
Friday	18	this day I was to walk about a little Mr. Harris calld upon me and in the Eve Mr Groves smokd a pipe with me $$
Sat	19	I finisd breaking up my land for wheat
Sund	20	we had some Thunder this afternoon but at a distance
Mond.	21	Lt Lord. Mr Fosbrook calld upon me
Tues.	22	Mr Harris calld and Mr. Hopley in the aft we had a severe Tempest of thunder and lightning
Wed.	23	The morn very fine with gentle rain
Thurs	24	this morning Mr Harris calld upon me with Mr. Bowden at 1 p.m. I waited upon the Lt Govnr the first of my walking up Town since my accident happend I took wine &c with him and in the aft he sent me some Mellon Mr Humphry calld upon me
$\mathbf{Fri}$	25	this morning I calld upon Lt Lord and stayd with him some time
Sat.	26	at home all the Day Mr Bowden and Mr. Humphry calld in the morn Mr Harris and Hopley at about 12 p.m.
		March 1808
Sund. Parole Knopwood C.S. Recovery	27	am after Breakfast I calld upon Mr Humphry with Mr Bowden and upon Mr. Janson the Lt Govnr came pas and when I came from Mr Jansons he askd me to walk home with him I stayd with him till near 3 p.m. when he gave the countersign the day very fine
Monday C.S. Bodmin	28	am at 11 I waited upon the Govnr at 3 p.m. the ship Rhodes Capt Brookes arrivd from England with a valuable cargo for Mr Cambel of Sydney, at 4 Mr Janson Harris Bowden Fosbrook Humphry dind with me and a very merry meeting we had
Tuesday C.S. Brooks	29	am at 12 Mr Bowden and Humphry calld upon me we took a walk and they dind with me the Lt Govnr and Mrs Power went on board the ship Rhodes
Wed. C.S. Douglas	30	am This morn waited upon the Lt Govnr and being so lame I went up to the Farm in my boat and dind with Mrs Powers, the Govnr walkd up and dind there in the Eve was obliged to come down in the boat

1805-1808

Thursday C.S.	31	am this morn waited upon the Govnr
Cathcart		
		April 1808
Friday C.S. Collingwood	1	am this morn I waited upon the Lt Govnr and at 4 I dind with him and met Capt. Brooks of the ship Rodes the mountain was covered with snow this morning
Sat. C.S. Popham	2	at 12 I went on board the Ship Rose with the Lt Govnr to take refreshment and returnd at 4 p.m. Mildred Rose dind here
Sunday C.S. Breedon	3	am The morn performd Divine Service the first after my illness and took refreshment at Govmt House afterwards I killd a White Hawk
Monday C.S. Spencer	4	am at 12 I waited upon the Lt. Govnr and afterwards went on Board the Rose Capt Brooks at 5 dind with Mr Humphry
Tuesday C.S. Wynn	5	at home all the day my men busey in marking out the land for Wheat
Wed. C.S. Farnham	6	am at home all the day
Thursday C.S. Arnold	7	am this Eve the Super cargo Mr Gorden of the Brig Perseverance came up
Friday C.S. Gordon	8	am this morn I walkd to the Government Farm and calld upon Mrs Power at Martha Hayes and dind with her came home in the eve and waited upon the Govnr, this morn arrived the Perseverance Capt Faulkner from India
Sat. C.S. Brooks	9	am this morn said the Rose Capt Brooks for Sydney. out afishing this day
		April 1808
Sund C.S. Perserverence	10	At 11 performd Divine Service and at 4 I dind with the Lt Govnr my poor Bitch Miss Died this aft
Monday C.S.	11	am This morn I began Sowing my wheat last year I began sowing my wheat on the 8 of May.

## THE KNOPWOOD DIARY

Tuesday C.S. Brackley	12	am busey in sowing wheat Rush alias Williams was taken by Schuller
Wed. C.S. Blackburn	13	am this morn Mr Humphrey and self calld upon Mr Bowden and at 2 p.m. Lt Lord calld upon me and I dind with him
Thursday C.S. Sunbury	14	am this day I finid putting in my wheat at home all the day $ \\$
Friday Good Tunbridge	15	At 11 Performd Divine Service at 5 I dind with the Lt Govnr and met Mr Gorden super cargo of the Perseverance Capt. Faulkner Lt Lord and Collins at 10 p.m. Sargt Thorne wounded Bowden R.M.F.
Sat. C.S. Arrival	16	am This morn we heard that Hall and Lockley was drownd at 5 p.m. arrived the Estremina Mr Apsey commander
Sund C.S. Estremina	17	am performd Divine Service this Eve Hussy a Norfok settler hung himself
Monday C.S. Clermount	18	am Engaged upon the bench all the morn respecting Hall and John Lockley being drownd and Mitchell saved Mr Harris sat upon the Body of Hussy the Jury
Tuesday C.S. Denbeigh	19	in the morn I went down to Nagans Farm Hussey was buried by Sandy bay
Wed. C.S. Lord	20	am at 1 I went to Mr Lords and met Fosbrook at 5 Mr Humphry dind with me and Mr LittleJohn came
Thursday C.S. Scott	21	$\ensuremath{\mathrm{am}}$ this morn I went out afishing at 5 the Perseverance went into mid channel
Friday C.S. Sydney	22	am Early this morn said the Perseverance for Sydney and Lt Lord on board
Sat. C.S. England	23	Early in the morning Mr Humphry breakfasted with me and we went down the River afishing where we dind and came home at 8 in the Eve
Sund. C.S. Booth	24	Divine Service was not performd at 4 p.m. I dind with the Govnr

Monday C.S. Lynn	25	Engaged all the morn upon the Bench respecting Booth man in the aft calld upon Mr Fosbrook and took a pipe with Mr Groves
Tuesday C.S. Tame	26	Waited upon the Govnr and took Lunch afterwards calld upon Mr. Humphry in the Eve much lightning
Wed. C.S. Sandford	27	upon business all the morning with the Lt Govnr $M_{\rm T}$ Humphry and Harriet dind with me in the Eve much lightning
Thursday C.S. Oxford	28	At Court all the morning the day very cold and rain
Friday C.S.	29	Upon business all the morning much rain
Sat. C.S. New Norfolk	30	This morn Mr Humphry and self went over the water, when we came home he dind with me New Norfolk the Name of the Place where all the Norfolk Settlers resides
Sunday	1	May 1 1808 at 2 p.m. Mr. Humphry and self with 4 Men got into my large Boat and went up the River to Mr Faulkeners where we intended to sleep at his House but meeting with some of the Prisoners there made a fire and slept out by the River side
Monday	2	soon after Breakfast we got into the boat and proceeded up the River. I killd 2 Ducks and sent the men out aKangarroing, they had no success made a fire got our Dinner and slept there it was a dreadful cold night
		May 1808
Tuesday	3	at Daylight we sent out 2 of our men aKangarroing and they were to meet us at the first River. I killd a Duck and they brought 1 Kangarro. Breakfasted there and at 12 Proceeded up the River to the first fall got there about 4 took refreshment and came down to Dennis McCartys where we Dind sent the men to fish for Eeels, they caught some and we had them for supper, sleept there and had a very wet night, the House was not coverd in—
Wednesday	. 4	am at 12 we made sail and came down the River the wind fair till we came to long reach when it blew a Gale of wind against us. it was with great difficulty that we could keep the Boat off shore, the Sea ran very high at 7 oclock as we came by Hunters Island we heard 4 Guns fird from a ship in the River. and the Lt Govnr sent a boat down the river, when I got home Mr LittleJohn was at my house

## THE KNOPWOOD DIARY

Thursday C.S. Chase	5	after Breakfast I waited upon the Lt Govnr who informd me that the Captains Name was Chase and the ship Du Buck last from Timor. she has 300 Ton of Sperm oile, one year from England at 1 p.m. Mr. Humphry and Mr Bowden calld upon me and took refreshment
Friday C.S. Timor	6	am this Morn sowd Pees and Beans &c took a walk & the mountain covrd with snow $% \left( 1\right) =\left( 1\right) +\left( $
Sat. C.S. York	7	Waited upon the Lt Govnr
Sunday C.S. Ray	8	am the morning fine at home all the day
Monday C.S. St. Ives	9	This morning Mr. Humphry and self went across the the Water I killd my white Calf.
Tuesd. C.S. Ripley	10	At 9 I calld upon Mr Bowden and we walkd to his Farm returnd about 4 and I dind with the Lt Govnr $$ .
Wed. C.S. Talbot	11	At 10 I went upon the Parade afterwards calld upon Mr Bowden
		May 1808
Thursday C.S. Dorchester	12	am this day we had a great quantity of Rain. This morn the Du Bucke saild to Frederic Henry Bay
Friday C.S. Burton	13	am busey in Planting Cabbages &c at 4 Maria Risby dind with Mr. & Mrs. McC, the wind blowing very fresh Mr Bowden calld upon me
Sat. C.S. Bath	14	The day fine at 12 waited upon the Govnr and in the aft went out ashooting
Sunday C.S. Pelham	15	I calld upon Mr Humphry this morn and Married Elizabeth Smith the day fine but cold
Monday C.S. Bowden	16	am calld upon Mr Humphry and at 2 p.m. Mr. Bowden calld upon me smoaked a pipe at Mr Humphrys
Tuesday C.S. Tounely	17	At home all the morn at 5 p.m. I dind at Mr Janson's

Wed.	18	At 12 Mr Humphry and self went across the River and
Constitution Hill		walkd to the Coal River 12 Miles into the country. we got there about 6 made fire in the oven a place very large which will contain 100 men the Enterence is small
Breakneck Hill		but it rises gradually and at the side is a hole where the smoake goes out. the night was very wet but we felt no inconvenience from it
Thursday	19	The morning very wet went to the Coal River and got Coals my man went out aKangarroing but no success he killd a Duck and I some birds
$\operatorname{Friday}$	20	At 10 we prepard to come home the day very wet arrived Breakneck Hill about 1 p.m. where we stoppd and made a fire dressd some Pork and at 5 p.m. we arrived home
Sat. C.S. Dee	21	the Day very wet at 2 p.m. I waited upon the Govnr Mr Humphry and self calld at Lt Breedons &c
Sund. C.S. Thornton	22	am the morning wet at 4 p.m. I dind with His Honor the Lt Govnr—
Monday C.S. Clermont	23	upon business all the morning at Court afterwards waited upon the Lt Govnr
Tuesday C.S. Linton	24	upon business all the Morning at Court the Weather very cold and stormy—and the night very bad—
Wed. C.S. Thornhill	25	the day very stormy in the Eve I smokd a pipe at Mr Humphrys Mr & Mrs Bliss dind with Mrs. McCauley
Thursday C.S. Warren	26	am this morn I walkd to the Govmt Farm upon business and returnd at 4 p.m. Mr LittleJohn was at my house
Friday C.S. Duckworth	27	Upon business at Court all the morning Mr Humphry calld upon me
Sat. C.S. Arrival	28	this morn Mr Humphry and Mr Bowden call upon me at 12 infermation that a Brig was coming up the River we had information that it was the Eagle Brig from India belonging to the House of Cambel and Hook super cargo. Capt Webster
Sund C.S. Eagle	29	in the morning performd Divine Service at 4 p.m. I went to the Govnrs to dinner and was introduced to Mr Hook the super cargo and owner of the Ship Eagle this morning Early Sargt McCauley went out Early after the Bush- rangers

May 1808

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Monday C.S. Hook	30	at home all the morning $M\mathbf{r}$ Humphry calld upon me and we went to $M\mathbf{r}$ Bowdens
Tuesday C.S. Gilmore	31	This morn I took a walk with my Gun at 4 p.m. dind with His Honor the Lt Govnr and met Mr. Hook the Super-cargo of the Eagle and Capt Webster
Wed. C.S. Cary	1	June 1808 I walkd to the Farm and home at 5 p.m. to dinner killd some Wattle Birds, the wr very fine $$
Thursday C.S. Madrass	2	am the morning very fine this day I gave my men some Meat and Spirits it being my Birth day
Friday C.S. Pellew	3	I went on the East Side of the River and returnd home to dinner
Sat. C.S. The King	4	am at 12 I waited upon the Lt Govnr and a Royal Salute was fird from the Ordinance at 5 p.m. he had all the Officers to dinner with him Mr Hook and Capt Webster of the Eagle Mr. Janson Bowden Humphry Fosbrook Lt Breedon Mr Collins and self
Sunday C.S. Estremina	5	at 11 performd Divine Service H.M. Schooner Estremina arrivd from Norfolk Island with Settlers
Monday	6	am at home all the day
Tuesday	7	At 10 Mr Humphry and self went down the River to the N.W. arm in Storm Bay Passage at 3 we landed and made a fire where we slept $$
<b>W</b> ed	8	Early this morn we sent out 2 Men to kill Ducks and my two men came to me and brought a Kangarro of 90 weight we slept there all night Mr Harris and Mr. Hopley arrived from Port Dalrymple
Thursday C.S. Dorset	9	am early this morn one Man went a duck hunting and 2 aKangarroing they brought home one of 80 weight. we breakfasted and at 12 got into the Boat as we came out of the passage we see 2 Vessells going up to Hobart Town. at 5 we landed at Nagans Farm where we dind, and at 6 got into the boat arrived at Hobart Town 4 past 7 arrived the Eliza and Govnr Hunter Schooners from Sydney
Friday C.S. Eliza	10	Upon the bench all the Morn. Lt Breedon Mr Humphry and E. P. Harris came into Court at 4 p.m. I dind with his Honor the Lt Govnr, and met Capt Webster of the Ship Eagle the night very bad with Snow

Sat. C.S. Courtney	11	am Mr Bowden and Mr Humphry calld upon me I waited upon the Govnr at 12 the day very cold and the mountain covrd with snow
Sund. C.S. Ward	12	am at 11 performd Divine Service, this morn we heard the report of a Gun down the River, at 2 p.m. we had infermation that Capt Chase of the De Bucke fird a Gun to a ship which he saw at anchor off Capt Piller. Vessell laying in Sullivan Cove Hobart Town the Eagle Brig from Canton. the Colonial Vessel Estremina with Settlers from Norfolk Island. the Govn Hunter schooner and Eliza with Corn from Sydney
		June 1808
Monday C.S. Dundee	13	am in the morning I waited upon the Lt. Govnr who informed me that there was a ship in Storm bay at anchor all hands bad the Dundee from Pulopenang Capt Cumming at 9 saild H.M. Schooner Estremina for Sydney
Tuesday C.S. Eagle	14	am engaged upon the Bench all the morning calld upon Mr Fosbrook
Wed. C.S. Mason	15	am this day I went out with my $\operatorname{Gun}$ and killd some fine Wattle $\operatorname{Birds}$
Thursday C.S. Webster	16	at 12 saild the Brig Eagle for Sydney the wind blowing very fresh at N.W. in the Eve I smokd a pipe with Mr Humphry
Friday C.S. Longford	17	Engaged all the morning upon the bench afterwards Mr Humphry and self walkd to Sandy bay to see the ship Dundee coming up
Sat. C.S. Cumming	18	am The morning very cold and a great quantity of rain and snow, there was more snow upon the Mountain than ever I see before. Capt Cumming landed from the Dundee and waited upon the Lt. Govnr—the wind blowing hard from the S.W.
Sunday C.S.	19	am the morning very cold Divine Service could not be performd at 4 p.m. I dind with the Lt Govnr
Monday C.S. Carlisle	20	at 11 upon the bench all the morning and in the Eve smokd a pipe at Mr Bowdens met Mr Janson Mr Humphry and Capt Cummings
Tuesday C.S. Rose Castle	21	At 9 Breakfasted with Mr Bowden and walkd to his Farm

June 1808

Wed. C.S. Mollet	22	This morn went across the Water with my men Mr Bowden Mr. Fosbrook Mr Humphry and Capt Cumming calld upon me
Thursday C.S. Randall	23	this morn calld upon Mr Humphry and Capt Cumming came at 2 we went on board and Dind met Mr Bowden came on shore in the Eve very cold—
Friday C.S. Graves	24	am at home all the morning at 4 I dind with Mr Humphry and met Capt Cumming
Sat. C.S. Curtis	25	At home all the day
Sund. C.S. Brompton	26	At 11 performd Divine Service
Monday C.S. Maltby	27	At 10 I walkd to the Government Farm upon business at 4 dind with Mr Bowden and met Mr. Janson. Fosbrook Humphry and Capt Cumming
Tuesday C.S. Norton	28	am I waited upon the Lt. Govnr and dind with Mr Humphry at 4 p.m. the day very fine $$
Wed. C.S. Acton	29	am at 10 the De Buke came and anchord in the bay—at home all the day
C.S.	29 30	•
C.S. Acton Thursday C.S.		at home all the day  am a very sharp Frost this morning at 4 p.m. Capt Cumming of the Ship Dundee Mr. Janson Bowden Fosbrook Humphry
C.S. Acton Thursday C.S.		at home all the day  am a very sharp Frost this morning at 4 p.m. Capt Cumming of the Ship Dundee Mr. Janson Bowden Fosbrook Humphry dind with me
C.S. Acton  Thursday C.S. Scott  C.S. Danbury	30	am a very sharp Frost this morning at 4 p.m. Capt Cumming of the Ship Dundee Mr. Janson Bowden Fosbrook Humphry dind with me  July 1808
C.S. Acton  Thursday C.S. Scott  C.S. Danbury Friday  Sat. C.S.	30	am a very sharp Frost this morning at 4 p.m. Capt Cumming of the Ship Dundee Mr. Janson Bowden Fosbrook Humphry dind with me  July 1808  at home all the day  The Duboc saild a whaling after delivering her Spirits into the Store at 2 Mr. Humphry and self went on board
C.S. Acton  Thursday C.S. Scott  C.S. Danbury Friday  Sat. C.S. Graham  Sund. C.S. Rixton  Mond. C.S.	30	am a very sharp Frost this morning at 4 p.m. Capt Cumming of the Ship Dundee Mr. Janson Bowden Fosbrook Humphry dind with me  July 1808  at home all the day  The Duboc saild a whaling after delivering her Spirits into the Store at 2 Mr. Humphry and self went on board the Dundee Saild the Eliza sloop for Sydney  the morning very wet and cold Divine Service could not be performd  am upon business all the morn in the Eve Lightning it was a general observation that in the Winter Season
C.S. Acton  Thursday C.S. Scott  C.S. Danbury Friday  Sat. C.S. Graham  Sund. C.S. Rixton  Mond.	30	am a very sharp Frost this morning at 4 p.m. Capt Cumming of the Ship Dundee Mr. Janson Bowden Fosbrook Humphry dind with me  July 1808  at home all the day  The Duboc saild a whaling after delivering her Spirits into the Store at 2 Mr. Humphry and self went on board the Dundee Saild the Eliza sloop for Sydney  the morning very wet and cold Divine Service could not

Tuesday C.S. Dumfries	5	am at home all the day $% \left( 1\right) =\left( 1\right) \left( 1\right) $ In the Eve Lightning from the $N.W.$
Wed. C.S. Dashwood	6	At 10 the Dundee made the Signal for sailing at 12 Capt Cumming Mr Bowden Mr Humphry calld upon me about 7 p.m. saild the Dundee Capt Cumming for Sydney the Eve very fine. Joseph Powell died. In the Eve Lightning from the N.W.
Thursday C.S. Chandos	7	am at home all the morning. Mr Humphry calld upon me
Friday C.S. Colchester	8	am upon the bench all the morning
Sat. C.S. Payne	9	This morn I took my boat and landed at Sandy Bay walkd home in the Eve I receivd Bechew a Melay man that deserted from the Dundee Capt Cumming ship
Sund. C.S. Powis	10	The morning very cold at home all the day
		July 1808
Mond C.S. Calder	11	At 11 waited upon the Lt. Govnr upon business and took a walk at 1 I took a lunch with him Mr Humphry dind with me and Mr Groves took a pipe in the Eve
Tuesday C.S.	12	at home all the day
Wed. C.S. Cooke	13	Early this morn I took my boat and went over to Ralphs Plain where I had 400 acres of Glebe land markd out by Mr Shipman and in the Eve I returnd home
Thurs. C.S.	14	at home all the day I got 40 Gallons of Spirits from the Store $$
Friday C.S. Pellican	15	in the morn I waited upon the Lt Govnr calld on Lt Breedon &c &c $$
Sat. C.S. Alton	16	at home all the day
Sund/ C.S. Lawson	17	am the day being very cold Divine Service could not be performd

Constables—Forbid releasing persons taken in charge until discharged by a Magistrate

May 14. 1802

Convict Servants—not to be beaten by their Masters who are to complain to a Magistrate when necessary on pain of forfeiting such future accommodation.

Mar 8 1803

Licensed Persons—bound by recognizance to the due assize of Weight and Measure to permit no Gaming Drunkeness indecency or Disorder, to pay due respect to existing regulations, not to entertain persons from Tap-too beating to the following noon, nor during Devine Service. Penalty forft of license and recognizance, the latter to informer and 5£ to orphans. B.M. Oct. 26 1805

Things from Mr Bevan 1806

£ s d

Pr Estremina McCauley

0

12 pairs of Cotton Stockings

6

2 lb Pepper

6 pair of Black Silk Stockings

Kangarro killd by my dogs since August 24 1804 and Emews Kan. 42 Emews 4

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1805															
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Skin 2/- a piece

schall Governer

14th April 1807

the Sum of Sixty Nine pounds 15 shillings and six pence being the payment of 927 pounds of kangarro Marshals Court Mareshall Saxon, from mare a horse and

So true it is that in all countries poverty is considered rather a crime than a misfortune, and that he who has nothing to bestow, is immediately supected of an intention to take away

Ewe 4 May 1805 S Gunn Lt 9 May 1805 Blackcat 23rd May 1805 No Spirits 6 May 1805

March 5th £3 to Mrs MC.

Horatio Nelson Honor est a Nils

Rev. R. K. return of Land Stock &c 14 Aug 1807

Wheat 5	acres Potatoes	Garden 1 To	tal 30		
$\frac{\text{Cows}}{2}$	Bull Calv	res Cow Cal	Goats Ram 1	Feamale 6	Servts 4

Miss Mabel Hookey has supplied the following information:-

'Some of the Knopwood diaries were purchased at the sale of the Rev. Robert Knopwood's effects by my grandfather George Stokell, and were for many years stowed away in a cupboard at his home "Rokeby House", at Rokeby. The volumes so purchased comprised those covering the years 1801-1804; 1814-1820; 1822-1834; and 1836-1838. Those covering the years 1808-1813; 1821; and 1835, were not included in the purchase and their fate is unknown.

George Stokell's volumes were inherited by his daughter Henrietta Stokell, who gave volume I (1801-1804) to her brother George Stokell. This volume passed to his daughter Alice Stokell, who sold it to the Mitchell Library.

The remaining volumes were given by Henrietta Stokell to me. I kept volume II (1805-1808), which is still in my possession. The other three volumes were sold by me to Angus & Robertson, who resold them to the Mitchell Library'.