Index.
Index.

Anderson, Major, 217.

Appeals, 27.

Army, effects of association in the, 184.


Assignment of Prisoners, 6, 7, 17, 18, 69, 76, 120.

Bayly, Major, 71.

Backhouse & Walker’s testimony in support of Capt. Macarochie views, 44, 67, 68.

205–208, 215, 216, 217, 221, 222.

Reports on the state of Convict Discipline in N.S.W. & Victoria Land.

68–90.

Observations on the proposed changes in Convict Discipline.

205–222.

Bigge, Commissioner, 120.

Booth, Captain, 23, 33, 34.

Bourke, Sir Richd. 114.

Civil Government, improvements suggested in, 27, 29.

Children (Female) see Female Children.

continued.
Changes in the Convict System considered in connection with mode of carrying them into execution. 58—64.

Cheyne, Captain, his sentiments on Convict Discipline canvassed. 122—130.

Classification, Benefits of, 206.

Colonies (Penal), their influential position, 48, 57.

Commission, Appointment of, suggested, 27.

Confinement (Solitary), advantages of, 70, 72, 77, 78.

Convict Labour, see Labour of Convicts, & Compulsory Labour.

Convict System now in operation, description of, in detail. 6, 7, 69, 87, 141, 142, 143.

apparently lenient. 5, 68.

really severe as a punishment. 6, 71.

trains to habits of improvidence & idleness. 6, 17, 18.

morally degraded. 9, 10, 15, 17, 19.

is injurious to the Free Population. 11, 15, 16, 17, 47, 51, 86, 87.

prevents marriages. 18.

tends to political discord. 11, 12, 13.

is expensive. 29, 30, 65, 149, 150, 152.

weakens natural affections. 40.

Convict System (Proposed new) See System of Penal Discipline.
Convicts, Female, 76, 89, 90.
Convicts, desire of change of place, 26, 71, 178.
   not necessarily depraved. 22, 85, 99.

average Number on the hands of the Government in C.D. Land. 64, 65.
   capable of being reclaimed 52, 53, 71, 85, 86.
   216, 217.

how they are to be reclaimed, by whom. 110.
Crime, amount of, in C.D. Land. 42, 43, 46, 47.

means for prevention of suggested. 63.

Statistical Returns of, 43, 45, 46.

Discipline (Penal) See Penal Discipline.
Divorce, Suggestions respecting the Law of, 18, 100, 101, 219.
Domestic Slavery, 171, 191, 221.

Drunkenness in New S. Wales 86, 89.
in Van Diemen's Land, 42, 46, 188.

promoted by the Government 86, 88, 89, 212.

Ellis, Sir William, 54.

Expense of introducing a New System of Discipline into the Penal Colonies. 128, 152, 202.

Female Children, prostitution of, 76.
Female Convicts, 76, 89, 90.

Flagellation, punishment of, 71, 25, 70, 71, 73, 88.

Fleets, effects of association in, 164.

Friend, Lieut. R. N. 8.

Gangs (Probational) See Probational Gangs.
Glasgow House of Refuge, its benefits of moral training 94, 97.

Government (Civil) suggestions respecting, 27, 29.

Regulations, necessary broken under the present Convict System. 19, 78, 79.

continued
Governors, unpopularity of, traced to the working of the penal system. 12, 13, 14, 64, 105, 108.


Hanwell Lunatic Asylum. 54–56.

Indulgences to Prisoners on the present plan do not materially tend to reform. 17, 37, 81, 82.


Justice liable to perversion. 81.

Labour, Compulsory, objectionable, under the Assignment System. 14, 15, 16, 165, 166, 189, 190.

Labour of Convicts unproductive. 14, 15, 16, 165, 166.

is kept in artificial channels, 14, 15, 190, 191.

Calculations by Capt. Cheyne on the, 16.

Lunatics, comparison between them and Convicts. 53, 54.

Lunatic Asylum, (Hanley) 54–56.

Lyttelton, William, 72, 73.

Macquarie Harbour, Penal Settlement of. 70, 71, 206.

Macconochie, Captain A, his change of views on P. D. St. 14.

Magistrates, 38, 31.

Married Couples, separation of, 76, 87.

Marriage, prevented by the present Penal System. 18.


Moreton Bay, Penal Settlement of, 70, 71, 206.

Navy, effects of association of numbers in the. 1844.

New South Wales, 64, 88.

New System of Penal Discipline, details of, 21–27, 58–64

Advantages of the, 29, 30, 31.

Should not be hastily adopted. 31.
Norfolk Island, Penal Settlement of, 777, 217.

Objections of M. Foster (Chief Police Magistrate) against the proposed changes in Convict Discipline Answered, viz: As founded on too high an estimate of Human Nature, 93, 94, 95, 96.

As opposed to experience, 97.

As applicable only to a New Penal Colony, 97, 98.

As releasing Convicts from Police Surveillance, 98.

As having to do with the worst class of men, 99.

As lessening the certainty of punishment, and reducing all Crimes to the same level, 100.

As to the matter of Divorce, 100, 101.

As to the mode of transition from the old to the new System, 101.

As not certainly including Probationary Gradations, 102.

As enforcing a species of Compulsory Labour not conducive to the formation of moral principles, 102.

As founded on incorrect Statements, 103, 104.

As superseding a System under which the Colonies have prospered, 104.

As involving questions of Government as well as of Transportation &c, 105.

Objections of Dr. Turnbull (Clerk of the Council) against the proposed changes in Convict Discipline Answered, viz: As lessening the fear of Punishment, 177, 178.

As contrary to the Providential Arrangements of ordinary life, 178, 179.

As promoting Combinations among the Convicts, 180, 181.

Continued...
Objections (in continuation) of Dr. Turnbull. Answered, viz:

As deficient in the first stage of its process 182, 183.

As exposing the less depraved to further correction. 183–185.

As not adapted to fit the Convicts for Farm Servants. 185

As requiring numerous Superintendents 183–187.

As rendering the Labour of the Convicts in the first stage unproductive. 187.

As having to be acted upon in conjunction with the present, for a time. 187.

As likely to make Convicts congregate together. 188.

Offences. Absence of Punishable ones no proof of virtue. 149, 190

Orphan School. Tries to go to the support of, 25.

Penal Colonies, their influential position. 148, 51.

Penal Discipline, legitimate object of, 32, 33, 32, 74, 83, 84, 109.

its administration compared to the ope. ration of husbandry, &c. 57, 216.

its administration compared to the Sun and the Wind, in the Fable. 107.

Penal Stations, (under the proposed New System) 59, 118, 131, 153.

Port Arthur, Penal Settlement of. 23, 33, 34.

Port Officer’s Establishment, illustrating the moral effects of the merely improved physical condition of Convicts. 8.

Prison Discipline Society’s Commission to Captain Macraochan to enquire into the subject of Prison Discipline in the Colonies. 197.

Probational Ganges 132–137, 155, 156.


Punishable Offences. See Offences, above. 
Punishment, fear of, ineffectual in deterring from Crime, 40, 41, 75, 82, 83, 90.

Punishment and Reform, the ostensible means of, should be as much as possible kept distinct. 30, 31, 32, 74, 83, 84.

Punishments of Convicts often disproportionate to their Offences. 22, 72, 80, 81, 90.

Regulations of the Government necessarily infringed under the present System. 19, 78, 79.

Religious Instruction, 26, 71, 85, 86, 94–97, 120, 214, 217, 218.

Savings Bank, 24, 25.

Sheaffe, Lieut. William, 216.

Slavery, Assignment of Convicts analogous to, 170, 171, 191, 221, 222.

in the Army and Navy. 191.


Solitary Confinement, benefits of, 70, 72, 77, 78.

Spiritsuous Liquors, use of them productive of Crime, 42, 43, 86, 89, 109, 212.


Superannuation Fund, appropriation of Fines to, 25.

Superintendent General of Convicts, appointment of, such an Officer suggested. 60, 61, 131.

Tickets of Leave, 17, 23, 70, 142, 143, 157, 166, 167, 171.

Transportation so uncertain as a punishment under the present Convict System. 19, 80, 81.

Whateley, Archbishop, 32.