

XIV.—*List of the Birds of Tasmania.* By the REV.  
T. J. EWING, of New Town.

RAPTORES.

I Fam. FALCONIDÆ.

1. *Aquila*, Mœhring. *audax*, Latham. *A. fucosa*, Gould.  
Wedge-tailed eagle. Eagle-hawk of the Colony.
2. *Pontætus*, Kaup. *leucogaster*, Latham.  
*Ichthyætus leucogaster*, Gould. White-bellied sea-eagle
3. *Pandion*, Savigny. *P. leucocephalus*, Gould.  
White-headed Osprey. Fish-hawk of the  
Colony.
4. *Falco*, Linnæus. *F. melanogenys*, Gould.  
Black-cheeked falcon. Blue hawk of New  
South Wales.
5. *Hypotriorchis*, Boie. *frontatus*, Gould.  
*Falco frontatus*, Gould. White-fronted falcon. Little  
falcon of the Colony.
6. *Ieracidea*, Gould. *berigora*, Vigors and Horsf.  
„ *berigora*, Gould. Brown hawk.
7. *Astur*, Lacepede. *albus*, Shaw.  
„ *Novæ Hollandiæ*, Gould. White goshawk.  
White hawk of the Colony.
8. *Accipiter*, Brisson. *approximans*, Vigors and Horsf.  
*Astur approximans*, Gould. Australian goshawk.
9. *Accipiter*, Brisson. *torquatus*, Cuvier.  
„ *torquatus*, Gould. Collared sparrow-hawk.  
Sparrow-hawk of the Colony.
10. *Circus*, Lacepede. *assimilis*, Jardine and Selby.  
„ *assimilis*, Gould. Allied Harrier. Swamp  
hawk of the Colony.

## 2. Fam. STRIGIDÆ.

11. *Strix*, Linnæus. *castanops*, Gould.  
 „ *castanops*, Gould. Chesnut-faced owl.
12. „ Linnæus. *S. delicatulus*, Gould.  
 Delicate owl.
13. *Athene*, Boie, *boobook*, Lath. *A. boobook*, Gould.  
 Boobook, or brown owl of the Colony.
14. „ *maculata*, Vigors and Horsf.  
 „ *maculata*, Gould. Spotted owl.

## INSESSORES.

## FISSIROSTRES. 3 Fam. CAPRIMULGIDÆ.

15. *Œgotheles*, Vig. and Horsf. *Novæ Hollandiæ*, Latham.  
 „ *Novæ Hollandiæ*, Gould. Owlet night jar.
16. *Podargus*, Cuvier. *cinereus*, Vieillot.  
 „ *Cuvieri*, Gould. More-pork of the Colony.

## 4 Fam. HIRUNDINIDÆ.

17. *Acanthylis*, Boie, *caudacuta*, Latham.  
 „ *caudacuta*, Gould. Australian spine-tailed  
 swallow.
18. *Hirundo*, Linnæus. *H. neoxena*, Gould.  
 Welcome swallow.
19. „ „ *nigricans*, Vieillot.  
*Chelidon arborea*, Gould. Free-martin.

## 5 Fam. ALCEDINIDÆ.

20. *Alcyone*, Swainson, *azurea*, Latham.  
 „ *Diemenensis*, Gould. King-fisher of Tasmania.

## TENUIROSTRES. 6 Fam. MELIPHAGIDÆ.

21. *Meliphaga*, Lewin. *Novæ Hollandiæ*. Vig. and Horsf.  
 „ „ *Novæ Hollandiæ*, Gould.  
 New Holland honey-eater.

22. *Meliphaga*, Lewin. *Australasiana*, Shaw.  
 „ *Australasiana*, Gould. Tasmanian honey-eater.
23. *Glyciphila*, Sw. *melanops*, Lath. *G. fulvifrons*, Gould.  
 Fulvous fronted honey-eater.
24. *Ptilotis*, Sw. *P. flavigula*, Gould.  
 Yellow-throated honey-eater.
25. *Anthochæra*, Vigors and Horsf. *inauris*, Gould.  
 „ *inauris*, Gould. Wattled honey-eater.  
 Wattle-bird of Tasmania.
26. *Anthochæra*, Vigors and Horsf. *mellivora*, Latham.  
 „ *mellivora*, Gould. Brush wattle-bird.
27. *Acanthorhynchus dubius*, Gould.  
 Slender-billed Spine-bill.
28. *Melithreptus*, Vieillot. *agilis*, Latham.  
 „ *melanocephalus*, Gould.  
 Black-headed honey-eater.
29. *Melithreptus*, Vieillot. *virescens*, Wagler.  
 „ *validirostris*, Gould. Strong-billed honey-eater.
30. *Myzanthæ*, Vigors and Horsf. *garrula*, Latham.  
 „ *garrula*, Gould. Garrulous honey-eater.  
 Miner of Tasmania.

## DENTIROSTRES. 7 Fam. LUSCINIDÆ.

31. *Malurus*, Vieillot, *M. longicaudus*, Gould.  
 Blue-headed wren of Tasmania.
32. *Stipiturus*, Lesson. *malachurus*, Latham.  
 „ *malachurus*, Gould. Emu wren of Tasmania.
33. *Sphenæacus gramineus*, Gould. Grass-loving  
 Sphenæacus.
34. *Calamanthus*, Gould. *fuliginosus*, Vigors and Horsf.  
 „ *fuliginosus*, Gould. Striated reed-lark.

35. *Anthus*, Bechstein, *Australis*, Vigors and Horsf.  
 ,, *Australis*, Gould. Australian pipit.
36. *Sericornis humilis*, Gould.  
 Sombre coloured sericornis.
37. *Acanthiza*, Vigors and Horsf. *A. Diemenensis*, Gould.  
 Tasmanian Acanthiza. Brown-tail of the Colony.
38. ,, ,, *A. Ewingii*, Gould.  
 Ewing's Acanthiza.
39. ,, ,, *chrysorrhæa*, Qu. & Gai.  
*chrysorrhæa*, Gould. Yellow-tailed Acanthiza. Yellow-tail of the Colony.
40. *Zosterops*, Vigors and Horsf. *lateralis*, Latham.  
 ,, *dorsalis*, Gould. Grey-backed Zosterops.  
 White-eye of the Colony.
41. *Epthianura*, Gould. *albifrons*, Jardine and Selby.  
 ,, *albifrons*, Gould. White-fronted Epthianura.
42. *Petroica*, Swainson. *rhodinogaster*, Drapier.  
*Erythrodryas rhodinogaster*, Gould.  
 Pink-breasted wood-robin.
43. ,, ,, *multicolor*, Gmelin.  
*multicolor*, Gould. Scarlet-breasted robin.
44. ,, ,, *phænicea*, Gould.  
 Flame-breasted robin.
45. ,, ,, *fusca*, Gould.  
 Dusky robin.

## INSESSORES.

DENTIROSTRES. 8 Fam. MUSCICAPIDÆ.

46. *Myiagra*, Vigors and Horsf. *M. nitida*, Gould.  
 Shining-flycatcher. "Satin sparrow" of Tasmania.
47. *Rhipidura*, Vig. and Horsf. *R. albiscapa*, Gould.  
 White-shafted fantail.

## 9 Fam. TURDIDÆ.

48. *Oreocinclla lunulata*, Gould, Mountain thrush.  
 49. *Cinclosoma punctatum*, Vig. & Horsf.  
 „ „ „ Gould. Spotted ground thrush.

## 11 Fam. LANIIDÆ.

50. *Colluricincla*, Vig. & Horsf. *rectirostris*, Jard. & Selby.  
 „ „ *Selbii*, Gould. Whistling Dick of the  
 Colonists.  
 51. *Cracticus*, Vieillot. *C. cinereus*, Gould.

## CONIROSTRES. 12 Fam. CORVIDÆ.

52. *Gymnorhina*, G. R. Gray. *C. organicum*, Gould.  
 Tasmanian crow-shrike.  
 53. *Strepera*, Lesson, *S. arguta*, Gould.  
 Hill crow-shrike.  
 54. „ „ „ *fuliginosa*, Gould.  
 Black magpie of the Colony.  
 55. *Corvus*, Linnæus, *Australis*, Latham.  
 „ „ *coronoides*, Gould. White-eyed crow.

## 13 Fam. FRINGILLIDÆ.

56. *Estrelda*, Swainson, *bella*, Latham.  
 „ „ *bella*, Gould. Fire-tail finch. "Fire-tail" of  
 Tasmania.

## DENTIROSTRES. 10 Fam. AMPELIDÆ.

57. *Graucalus*, Vig. & Horsf. *melanops*, Latham.  
 „ „ „ *parvirostris*, Gould. "Blue Pigeon" of  
 the Colony.  
 58. *Pachycephala*, Swainson. *olivacea*, Vig. & Horsf.  
 „ „ „ *olivacea*, Gould.  
 Olivaceous thick-head.  
 59. „ „ „ „ *glaucura*, Gould.  
 Grey-tailed thick-head.

60. *Pardalotus*, Vieillot *P. affinis*, Gould.  
Allied Pardalote.
61.     "                 "     *punctatus*, Latham.  
       "                 "     *punctatus*, Gould. Spotted  
       Pardalote. "Diamond Bird" of Colonists.
62.     "                 "     *quadragintus*, Gould.  
       "Forty-Spot" of Tasmania.
63. *Artamus*, Vieillot, *sordidus*, Latham.  
       "     *sordidus*, Gould. Wood swallow.
- SCANSORES. 14 FAM. PSITTACIDÆ.
64. *Cacatua*, Brisson, *galerita*, Latham.  
       "     *galerita*, Gould. Crested cockatoo.  
       White cockatoo of Tasmania.
65. *Callocephalon*, Lesson. *galeatum*, Latham.  
       "     *galeatum*, Gould. Gray cockatoo.
66. *Calyptorhynchus*, Vigors. *C. xanthonotus*, Gould.  
       Black cockatoo.
67. *Platycercus*, Vig. & Horsf. *eximius*, Shaw.  
       "     *eximius*, Gould. Ross-hill parrakeet.
68.     "                 "     *caledonicus*, Gmelin.  
       "     *flaviventris*, Gould. Yellow-bellied parrakeet.
69. *Eupheme*, Wagler. *chrysostome*, Kuhl.  
       "     *chrysostome*, Gould. Blue-banded  
       Grass parrakeet.
70.     "                 "     *aurantia*, Gould. Orange-bellied  
       Grass parrakeet.
71. *Lathamus*, Lesson. *discolor*, Shaw.  
       "     *discolor*, Gould. Swift Lorikeet.  
       "Swift parrakeet" of Tasmania.
72. *Pczoporus*, Illiger. *formosus*, Latham.  
       "     *formosus*, Gould. Ground parrakeet.
73. *Trichoglossus*, Vig. & Horsf. *Swainsonii*, Jard. & Sel.  
       "     *Swainsonii*, Gould. Swainson's Lorikeet.  
       Blue-bellied parrakeet.

74. *Trichoglossus*, Vig. & Horsf. *Australis*, Latham.  
 „ *concinus*, Gould. Musk parrakeet.
75. „ „ *pusillus*, Shaw.  
 „ *pusillus*, Gould. Small parrakeet.

## 15 Fam. CUCULIDÆ.

76. *Chrysococcyx*, Boie. *lucidus*, ————  
 „ *lucidus*, Gould. Shining cuckoo.
77. *Cuculus*, Linnæus. *flabelliformis*, Latham.  
 „ „ *cineraceus*, Gould. Ash-coloured,  
 or lesser cuckoo.
78. „ „ *inornatus*, Vig. & Horsf.  
 „ „ *inornatus*, Gould. Greater cuckoo.

## RASORES.

## 16 Fam. COLUMBIDÆ.

79. *Lopholaimus*, G. R. GRAY. *L. antarcticus*, Gould.  
 Top-knot pigeon of New South Wales.
80. *Phaps*, Selby. *chalcoptera*, Latham.  
*Peristera chalcoptera*, Gould. Bronze-winged  
 pigeon.
81. „ „ *elegans*, Temminck.  
 „ „ *elegans*, Gould. Brush bronze-winged  
 pigeon.

## 17 Fam. TETRAONIDÆ.

82. *Coturnix*, Mœhring. *C. pectoralis*, Gould.  
 Stubble quail of Tasmania.
83. *Synoicus*, Gould. *Australis*, Latham.  
 „ *Australis*, Gould. Australian Partridge.  
 Brown quail.
84. „ „ *Diemenensis*, Gould.  
 Greater brown quail.
85. *Turnix*, Bonnaterre. *varia*, Latham.  
*Hemipodius varius*, Gould. Painted quail.



## 18 Fam. STRUTHONIDÆ.

86. *Dromaius*, Vieillot. *Novæ Hollandiæ*, Latham.  
 „ *Novæ Hollandiæ*, Gould. Emu.

## GRALLATORES.

## 19 Fam. CHARADRIDÆ.

87. *Hæmatopus*, Linnæus. *H. fuliginosus*, Gould.  
 Sooty oyster-catcher.
88. „ „ *longirostris*, Vieillot.  
 „ „ *longirostris*, Gould.  
 White-breasted oyster catcher.
89. *Lobivanellus*, Strickland. *lobatus*, Latham.  
 „ *lobatus*, Gould. Wattled pewit.
90. *Sarciophorus*, Strickland. *tricolor*, Vieillot.  
 „ *pectoralis*, Gould. Black-breasted pewit.
91. *Charadrius*, Linnæus. *xanthocheilus*, Wagler.  
 „ *xanthocheilus*, Gould. Golden plover of  
 Australia.
92. *Hiaticula*, G. R. Gray. *bicincta*, Jard. & Selby.  
 „ *bicincta*, Gould. Double-banded dottrel.
93. „ „ *monacha*, Geoffroy.  
 „ *monacha*, Gould. Hooded dottrel.
94. „ „ *ruficapilla*, Temminck.  
 „ *ruficapilla*, Gould. Red-capped dottrel.  
 Sandlark. Red-necked plover.

## 20 Fam. SCOLOPACIDÆ.

95. *Himantopus*, Brisson. *leucocephalus*.  
 „ *H. leucocephalus*, Gould. White-headed stilt.
96. *Recurvirostra*, Linnæus. *rubricollis*, Temm.  
 „ *rubicollis*, Gould. Red-necked Avocet.
97. *Cladorhynchus*, G. R. Gray. *pectoralis*, Dubois.  
 „ *pectoralis*, Gould. Banded stilt.



98. *Limosa*, Brisson. *L. uropygialis*, Gould.  
Barred-rumped godwit.
99. *Schœniclus* ——— *Australis*, Jard. & Selby.  
,, *Australis*, Gould. Australian Tringa.
100. ,, ——— *albescens*, Temminck.  
,, *albescens*, Gould. Land snipe. Little sand-  
piper.
101. ,, ——— *subarquata*, ———  
,, *subarquata*, Gould. Curlew. Sand-piper.
102. *Glottis*, Nilson. *glottoides*, Vigors.  
,, *glottoides*, Gould. Australian greenshank.
103. *Strepsilas*, Illiger. *interpres*, Linnæus.  
,, *interpres*, Gould. Turnstone.
104. *Scolopax*, Linnæus. *Australis*, Latham.  
,, *Australis*, Gould. Australian snipe.
105. *Numenius*, Mœhring. *N. Australis*, Gould.  
Australian curlew.
106. ,, ,, *N. uropygialis*, Gould.  
Australian whimbrel.

## 21 Fam. ARDEIDÆ.

107. *Ardea*, Linnæus. *Novæ Hollandiæ*, Latham.  
,, ,, ,, Gould.  
White-fronted heron. Blue crane of the  
Colonists.
108. *Herodias*, Boie. *H. syrmatophorus*, Gould.  
Australian egret.
109. *Nycticorax*, Stephens. *Caledonicus*, Latham.  
,, ,, ,, Gould. Nankin  
night-heron. Nankin-bird of the Colonists.
110. *Botaurus*, Stephens. *B. Australis*, Gould.  
Australian bittern.



122. *Anas*, Linnæus. *superciliosa*, Gmelin.  
 „ *superciliosa*, Gould. Australian wild-duck.  
 Black duck.
123. *Mareca*, Stephens. *punctata*, Cuvier.  
*Anas punctata*, Gould. Chesnut-breasted duck.
124. *Spatula*, Boie. *rhyncotis*, Latham.  
 „ *hyncotis*, Gould. Australian Shoveller.  
 Shovel-nosed duck of Tasmania.
125. *Malacorhynchus*, Swainson. *membranaceus*, Latham.  
 „ *membranaceus*, Gould. Pink-eyed duck.
126. *Biziura*, Leach. *lobata*, Shaw.  
 „ *lobata*, Gould. Musk duck.
127. *Nyroca*, Leach. *N. Australis*, Gould.  
 White-eyed duck.

## 24 Fam. LARIDÆ.

128. *Larus*, Linnæus. *Pacificus*, Latham.  
 „ *Pacificus*, Gould. Pacific gull.  
 Large gull of the Colonists.
129. *Xema*, Leach. *Novæ Hollandiæ*, Stephens.  
 „ *Jamesonii*, Gould. Little gull of the Colony.
130. *Stercorarius*, Brisson. *Antarcticus*, Lesson.  
*Lestris catarractes*, Gould. Skua gull.
131. *Sylochelidon*, Brehm. *S. strenuus*, Gould.  
 Powerful tern.
132. *Thalasseus*, Boie. *T. poliocercus*, Gould.  
 Bass's Straits Tern.
133. *Gelochelidon*, Brehm. *G. macrotarsus*, Gould.
134. *Sterna*, Linn. *S. melanorhynca & velox*, Gould.  
 Black-billed tern.
135. *Sternula*. Boie. *S. Nereis*, Gould.  
 Australian little tern.

## 25 Fam. PROCELLARIDÆ.

136. *Diomedea*, Linnæus. *exulans*, Linnæus.  
 „ *exulans*, Gould. Wandering albatross.
137. „ „ *D. cauta*, Gould.  
 Cautious albatross.
138. „ „ *D. culminata*, Gould.  
 Culminated albatross.
139. „ „ *chlororhynchus*, Latham.  
 „ *chlororhynchus*, Gould. Yellow-billed  
 albatross.
140. „ „ *melanophrys*, Temminck.  
 „ *melanophrys*, Gould. Black-eyebrowed  
 albatross.
141. „ „ *fuliginosa*, Gmelin.  
 „ *fuliginosa*, Gould. Sooty albatross,
142. *Procellaria*, Linnæus. *gigantea*, Gmelin.  
 „ *gigantea*, Gould. Giant petrel.
143. „ „ *P. conspicillata*, Gould.  
 Spectacled Petrel.
144. „ „ *hasitata*, Kuhl.  
 „ *hasitata*, Gould. Great grey petrel.
145. „ „ *P. Solandri*, Gould.  
 Solander's Petrel.
146. „ „ *glacialoides*, A. Smith.  
 „ *glacialoides*, Gould. Silvery grey petrel.
147. „ „ *Lessonii*, Garnot.  
 „ *Lessonii*, Gould. White-headed petrel.
148. „ „ *Cookii*, G. R. Gray.  
 „ *cookii*, Gould. Cook's petrel.
149. „ „ *cærulea*, Gmelin.  
 „ *cærulea*, Gould. Blue petrel.
150. „ „ *capensis*, Linnæus.  
*Daption capensis*, Gould. Cape petrel. Cape  
 pigeon.

151. *Prion*, Lacepede. *turtur*, Banks.  
 „ *turtur*, Gould. Dove-like prion.
152. „ „ *vittatus*, Forster.  
 „ *vittatus*, Gould. Broad-billed prion.
153. „ „ *Banksii*, A. Smith.  
 „ *Banksii*, Gould.
154. *Puffinus*, Brisson. *brevicaudus*, Brande.  
 „ *brevicaudus*, Gould. Short-tailed petrel.
155. *Pelecanoides*, Lacepede. *urinatrix*, Gmelin.  
*Puffinuria urinatrix*, Gould. Diving petrel.
156. *Thalassidrome*, Vigors. *T. melanogaster*, Gould.  
 Black-bellied storm petrel.
157. „ „ *T. leucogaster*, Gould.  
 White-bellied storm petrel.
158. „ „ *T. nereis*, Gould.  
 Grey-backed storm petrel.
159. „ „ *T. Wilsonii*, Bonaparte.  
 „ *Wilsonii*, Gould. Wilson's storm petrel.

## 26 Fam. PELICANIDÆ.

160. *Phalacrocorax*, Brisson. *P. carboides*, Gould.  
 Australian cormorant. Black shag.
161. „ „ *P. leucogaster*, Gould.  
 White-breasted cormorant.
162. „ „ *melanoleucus*, Vieillot.  
 „ *melanoleucus*, Gould. Pied cormorant.
163. *Pelecanus*, Linnæus. *conspicillatus*, Temminck.  
 „ *conspicillatus*. Gould. Australian pelican.
164. *Sula*, Brisson. *Terrator*, Banks.  
 „ *Australis*, Gould. Australian gannet.

27 Fam. COLYMBIDÆ.

165. *Podiceps*, Latham. *P. Australis*, Gould.  
 Australian tippet grebe. Diver of Colonists.
166.     "     "     "     *poliocephalus*, Jard. and Selby.  
        "     *poliocephalus*, Gould. Hoary-headed grebe.  
        Dab chick.

28 Fam. ALCIDÆ.

167. *Eudyptes*, ——— *chrysocome*, Forster.  
        "     *chrysocome*, Gould. Crested penguin.
168. *Spheniscus*, Brisson. *minor*, Forster.  
        "     *minor*, Gould. Little penguin.
169.     "     "     "     *S. undina*, Gould.  
        Fairy penguin.

RECAPITULATION.

	FAM.	GENERA.	SPECIES.
RAPTORES .....	2	11	14
Fissirostres .....	3	5	6
Tenuirostres .....	1	7	10
INSESSORES—Dentirostres .....	5	20	28
Conirostres.....	2	4	5
Scansores ... ..	2	10	15
RASORES .....	3	6	8
GRALLATORES .....	4	22	32
NATATORES .....	6	29	51
TOTAL.....	28	114	169